

Past Simple του ρήματος **Be (είμαι)**

Past Simple είναι ο χρόνος : Απλός Αόριστος και τον χρησιμοποιούμε , όπως είχαμε πει για να μιλήσουμε για πράγματα που ίσχυαν ή συνέβησαν στο παρελθόν.

Σήμερα θα εξασκηθούμε στο πώς να χρησιμοποιούμε το ρήμα **Be (είμαι)** στον **past simple**.

Το ρήμα Be γίνεται στον past simple :

was για τα πρόσωπα *I , he , she , it* και

were για τα πρόσωπα *we , you , they*

Δείτε πως κλίνεται το ρήμα was/were στον past simple σε όλα τα πρόσωπα και τους τύπους :

<u>Affirmative</u>	<u>Negative- Full form</u>	<u>Question</u>	<u>Short answer</u>
I was	I was not	Was I ?	Yes, I was .
you were	you were not	Were you ?	/ No. I wasn't.
he was	he was not	Was he ?	Yes, you were.
she was	she was not	Was she ?	/ No, you weren't.
it was	it was not	Was it ?	Yes, he was.
we were	we were not	Were we ?	/ No, he wasn't.
you were	you were not	Were you ?	Yes , she was.
they were	they were not	Were they ?	/ No, she wasn't.
			Yes, it was .
			/ No, it wasn't
			Yes , we were .
			/ No, we weren't
			Yes, you were .
			/ No , you weren't
			Yes, they were .
			/ No, they weren't

Προσέχουμε πως :

- Σύντομοι τύποι υπάρχουν μόνο στην άρνηση :

David was not / wasn't in his bedroom

We were not / weren't happy

- Στις σύντομες απαντήσεις δεν επαναλαμβάνουμε ολόκληρη την πρόταση :

Were you at home at eight o'clock ?

Yes, I was . No, I wasn't.

There was , there were =υπήρχε , υπήρχαν

- Ο past Simple του there is / there are είναι there was/ there were

There was a note for you on the table

There wasn't any milk in the bottle

Was there a cinema in this town ?

There were clouds in the sky

There weren't any emails for you

Were there many people at the party

Στις σύντομες απαντήσεις χρησιμοποιούμε **there** και όχι **it** ή **they**

Were there any emails for me ?

Yes , there were

αλλά όχι :Yes they were

Ασκήσεις- Exercises

A. Complete. Use was or were

1. We at John's house yesterday.
2. She ten years old in 1998.
3. Ben Peter's best friend at school.
4. They here at four o'clock.
5. There a red notebook in my bag.
6. There four people in the car.
7. I late for school on Friday.
8. You the tallest student in your class.
9. Hey ! The sandwiches were for me !
10. Art my mum's favourite subject.

B. Write questions and short answers. Use was, wasn't, were ,weren't. See the example.

example

Sarah/ at the party ? (negative) - απαντάμε με άρνηση

A : Was Sarah at the party?

B: No , she wasn't

example

you / at home at four o'clock ? (affirmative) - απαντάμε με κατάφαση

A : Were you at home at four o'clock ?

B: Yes , I was / we were

1. that book / interesting ? (affirmative)

A:

B:

2. they / late for school yesterday ? (negative)

A:

B:

3. your father / at work at five o'clock (affirmative)

A:

B:

4. your sister / with you at the cinema (negative)

A:

B:

5. you and Ken / in London last month ? (affirmative)

A:

B:

6. Tina's dress / nice ? (negative)

A:

B:

C. Rewrite the sentences in the past

example

We **aren't** tired.

We **weren't** tired

1. There's a mouse in the kitchen !

.....

2. Peter and Jane are at home.

.....

3. Why is she sad ?

.....

4. The film isn't very interesting.

.....

5. Are there any emails for me ?

.....

6. They aren't busy.

.....

7. There's some lemonade in the fridge.

.....

D.Read and complete. Use was , wasn't, were, weren't

Tom is Eugenius and Ginny's friend. It his birthday last Saturday and there a party for him at the sports club. The party at tom's house because his house isn't very big and Tom has got lots of friends. There forty five children at the party ! Eugenius and Ginny there too.

The room was very big but there any chairs. There only two tables. with food and drinks . There weren't any decorations on the walls but there were lots of balloons. Tom is captain of the school football team, so his birthday cake a big football. It a great party and Tom very happy.

Let's write !

Write about your last birthday party. Use these ideas :

- When was it ?
- Was it a big party ?
- Where was it ?
- How many people / children were there ?
- Were there any decorations
- Was there any food ?
- Was the cake good ?
- Was it a good party ?