

Geogebra

Ψηφιακά Μαθηματικά

Geogebra

- Τι είναι:
 - Δυναμικό Λογισμικό Μαθηματικών (DMS) για τη διδασκαλία και μάθηση των μαθηματικών για όλες τις βαθμίδες τις εκπαίδευσης.
- Αφορά:
 - Γεωμετρία
 - Άλγεβρα
 - Λογισμό

Geogebra

- Δημιουργήθηκε για να βοηθήσει τους μαθητές να κατανοήσουν (καλύτερα) μαθηματικές έννοιες
- Χρησιμοποιείται για
 - ενεργή και
 - προσανατολισμένη σε προβλήματα διδασκαλία
- Ενισχύει
 - τον πειραματισμό και
 - την διερεύνηση

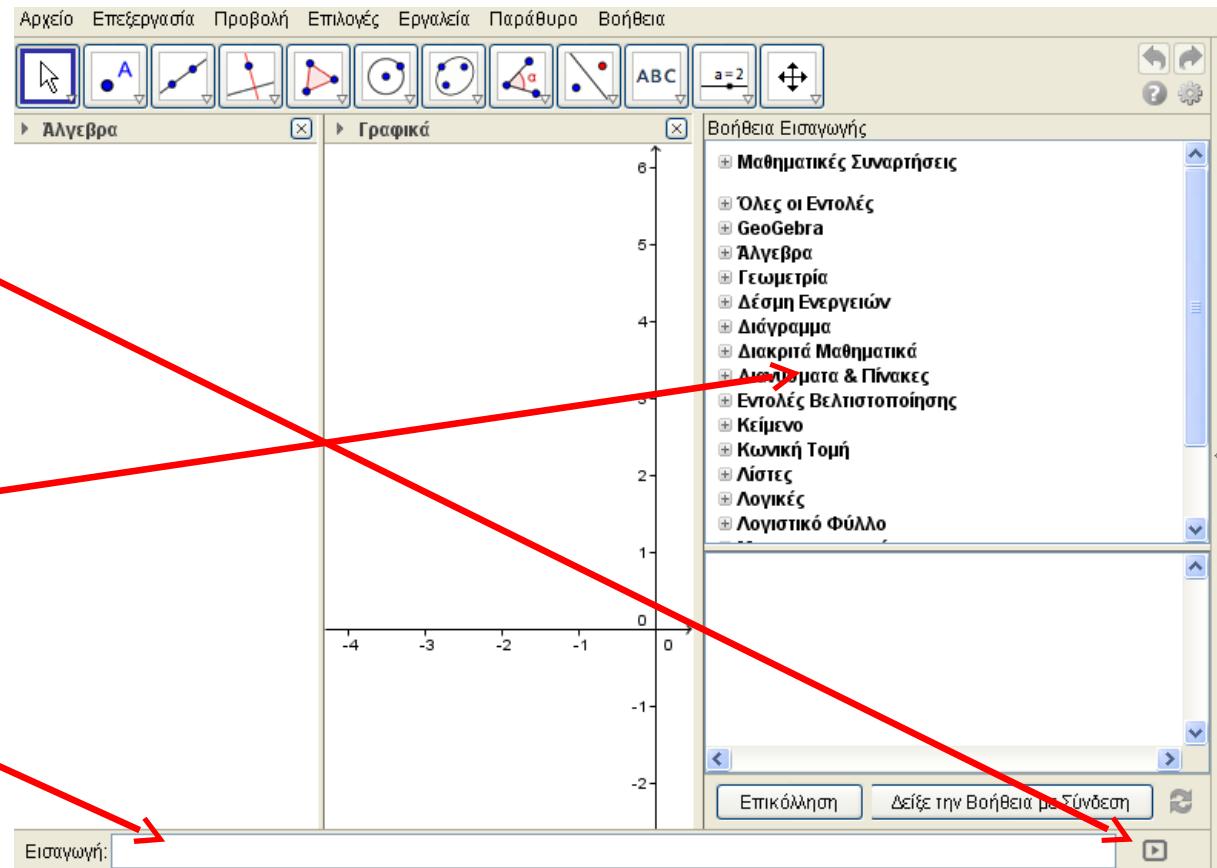
Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Γραμμή Εντολών και Εντολές

Εμφάνιση /
Απόκρυψη
Εντολών

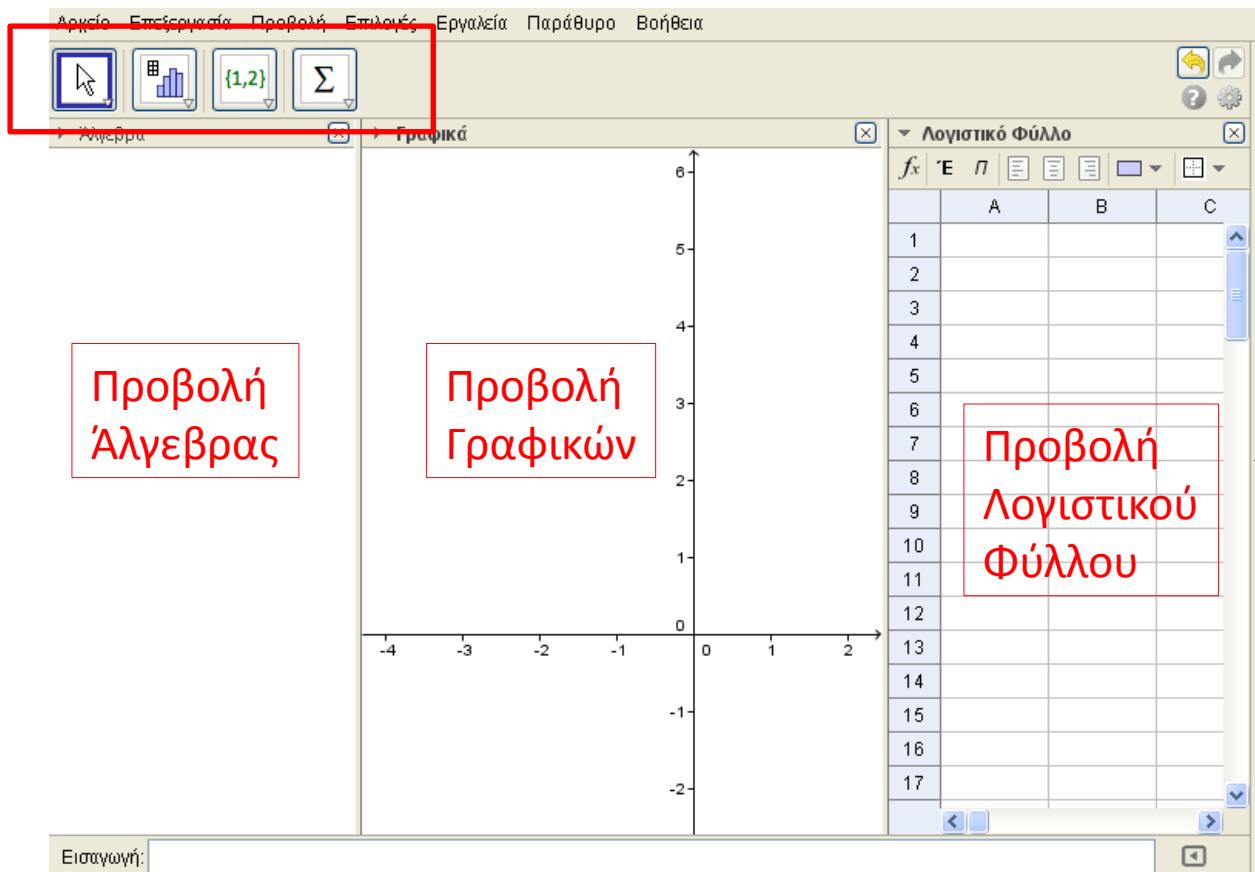
Διαθέσιμες
Εντολές

Γραμμή
Εντολών



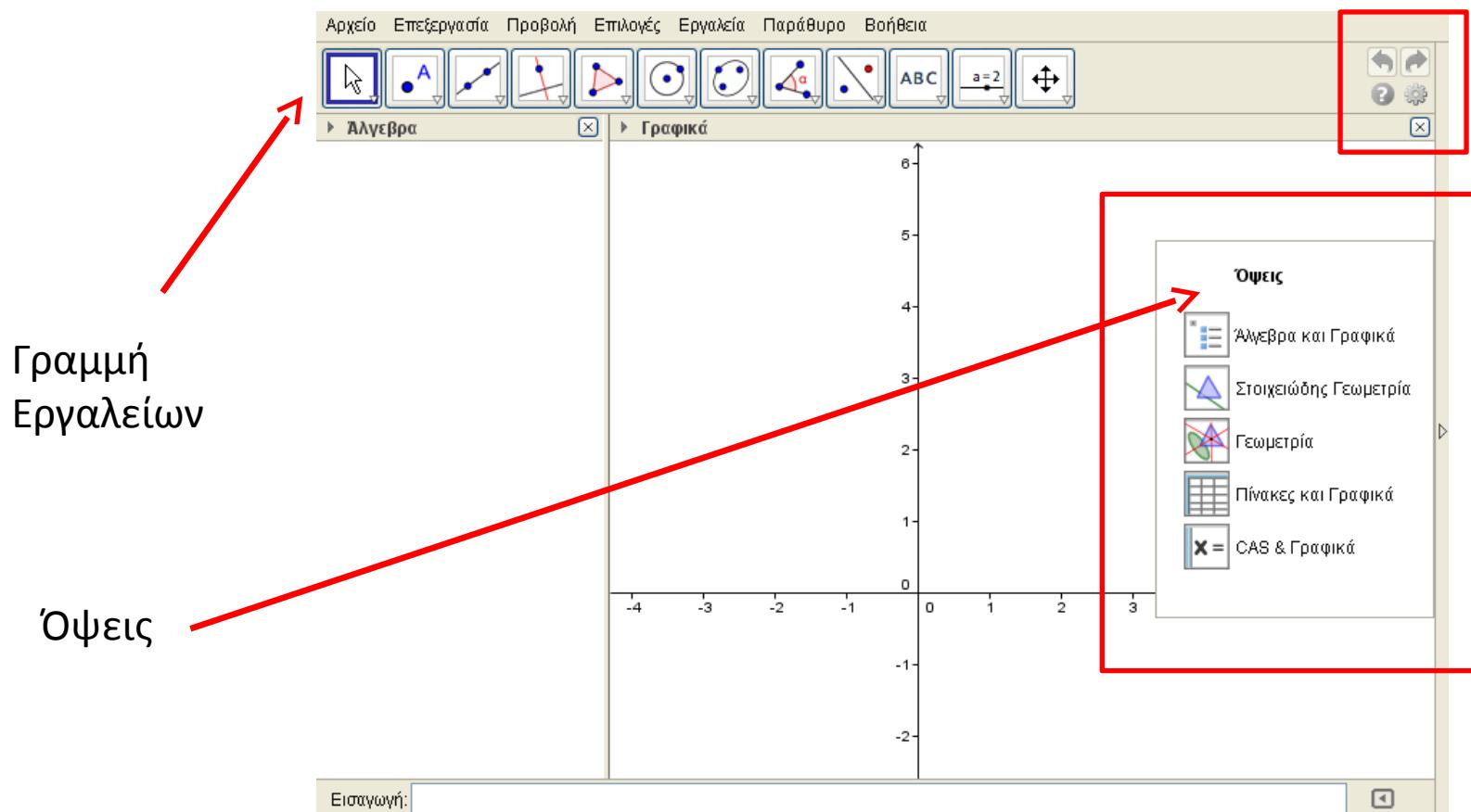
Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Προβολές



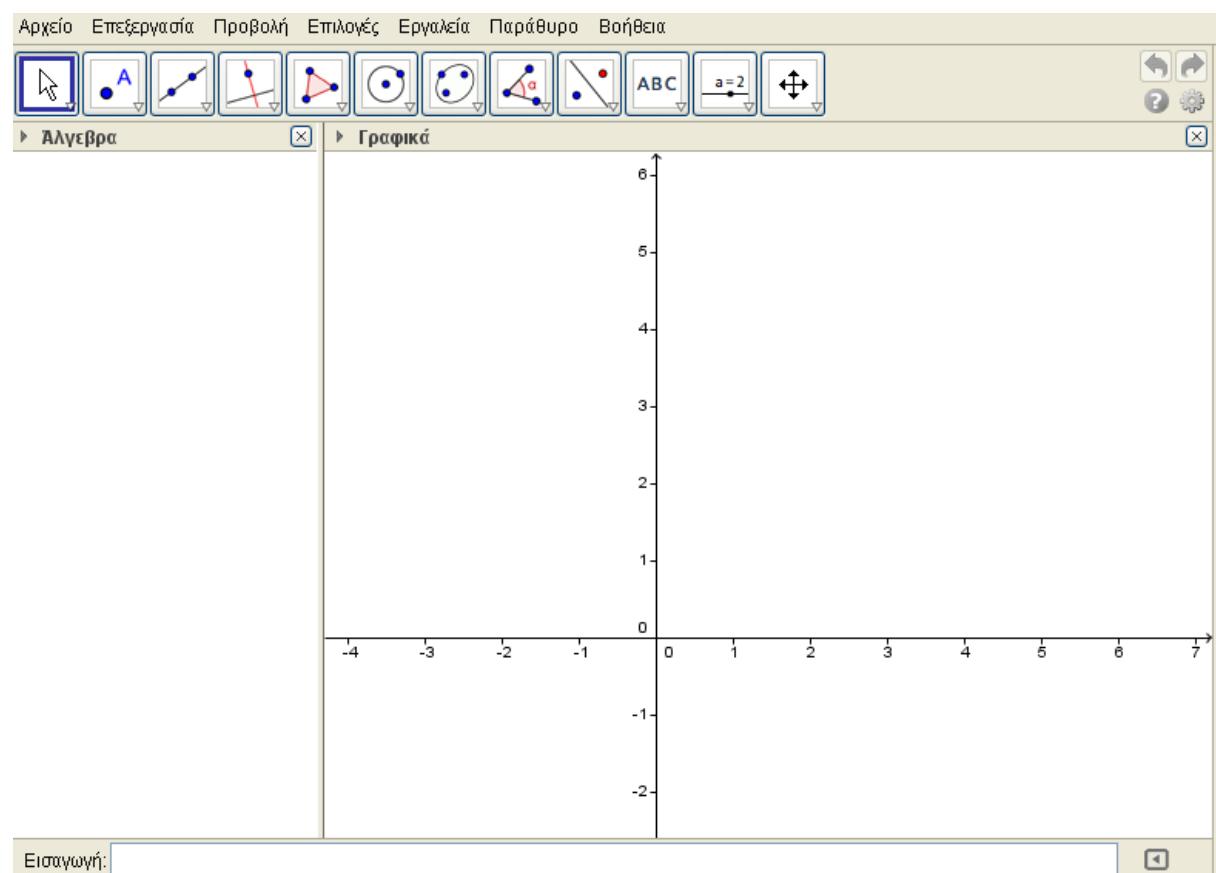
Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Όψεις (Views)



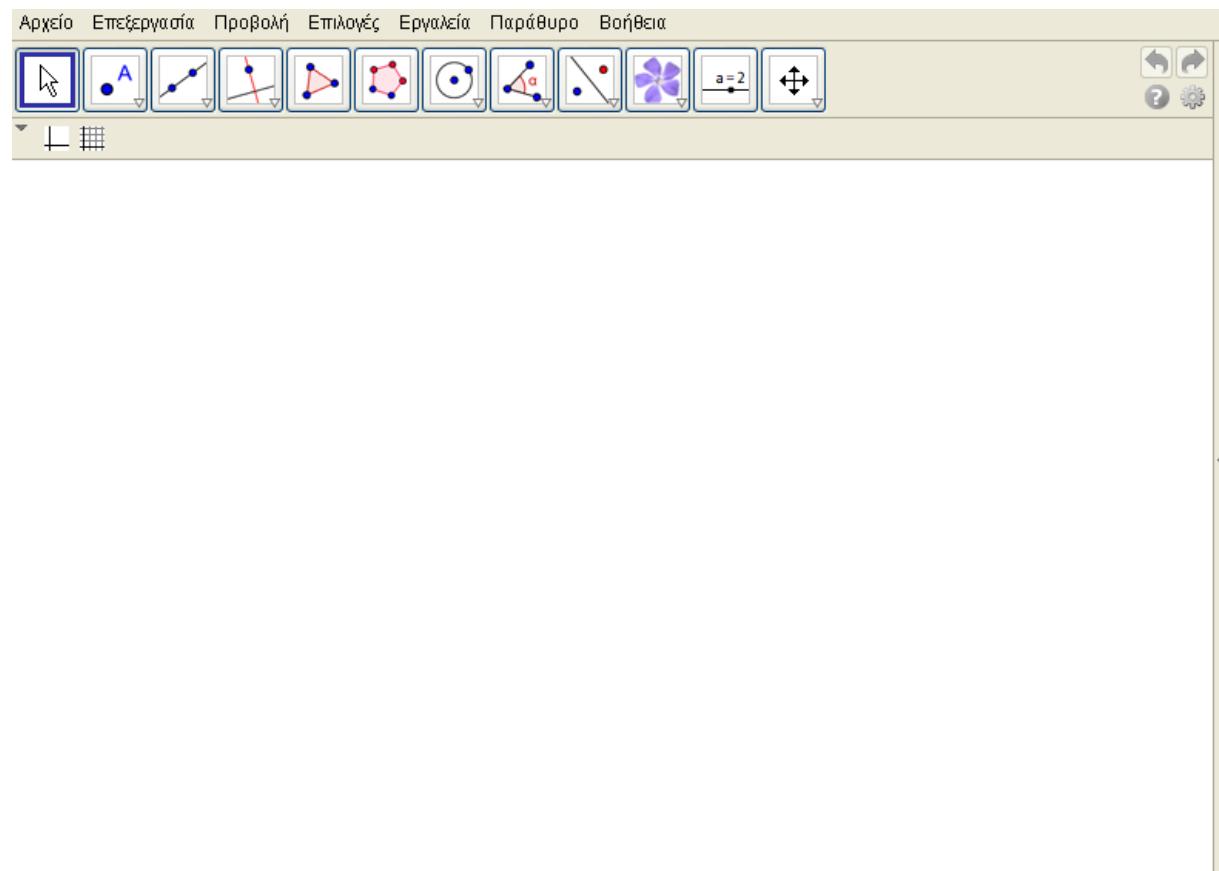
Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Άλγεβρα και Γραφικά



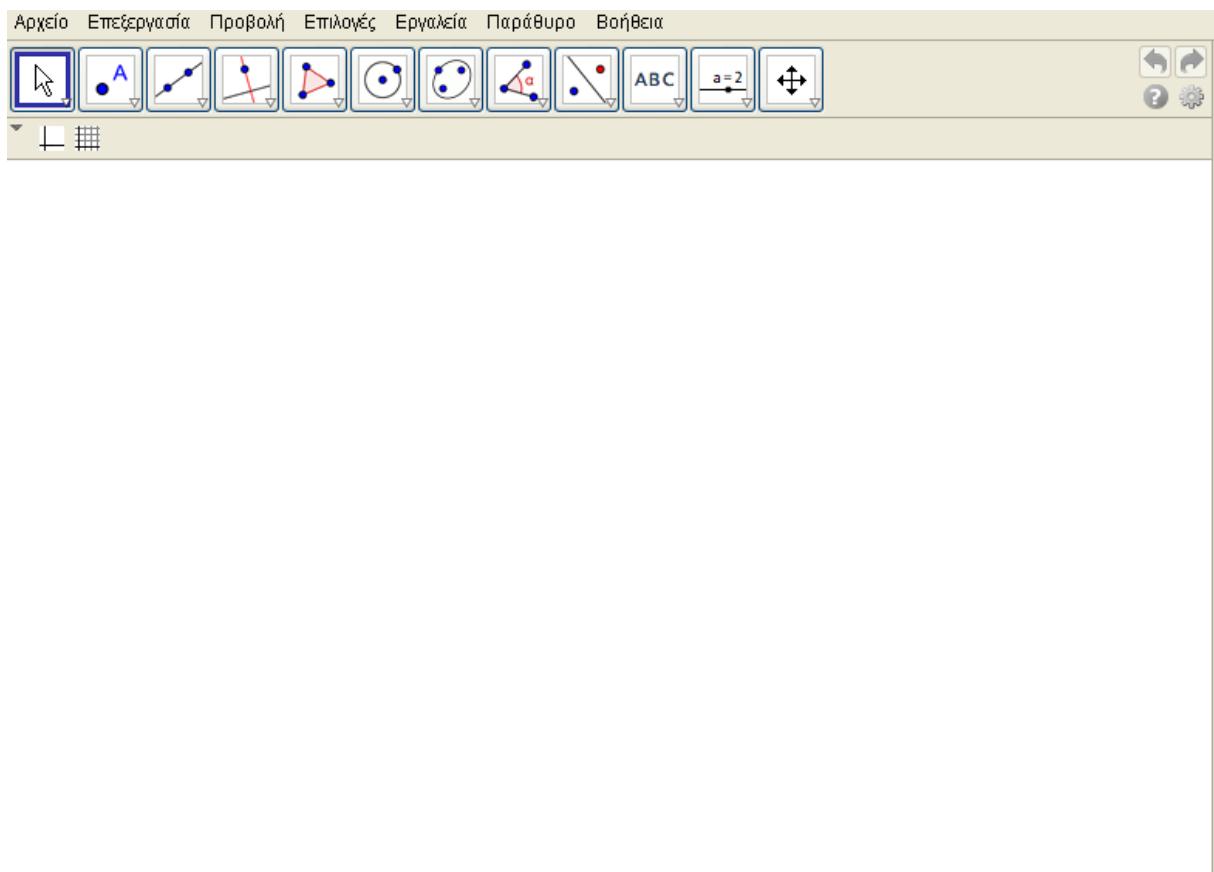
Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Στοιχειώδης Γεωμετρία



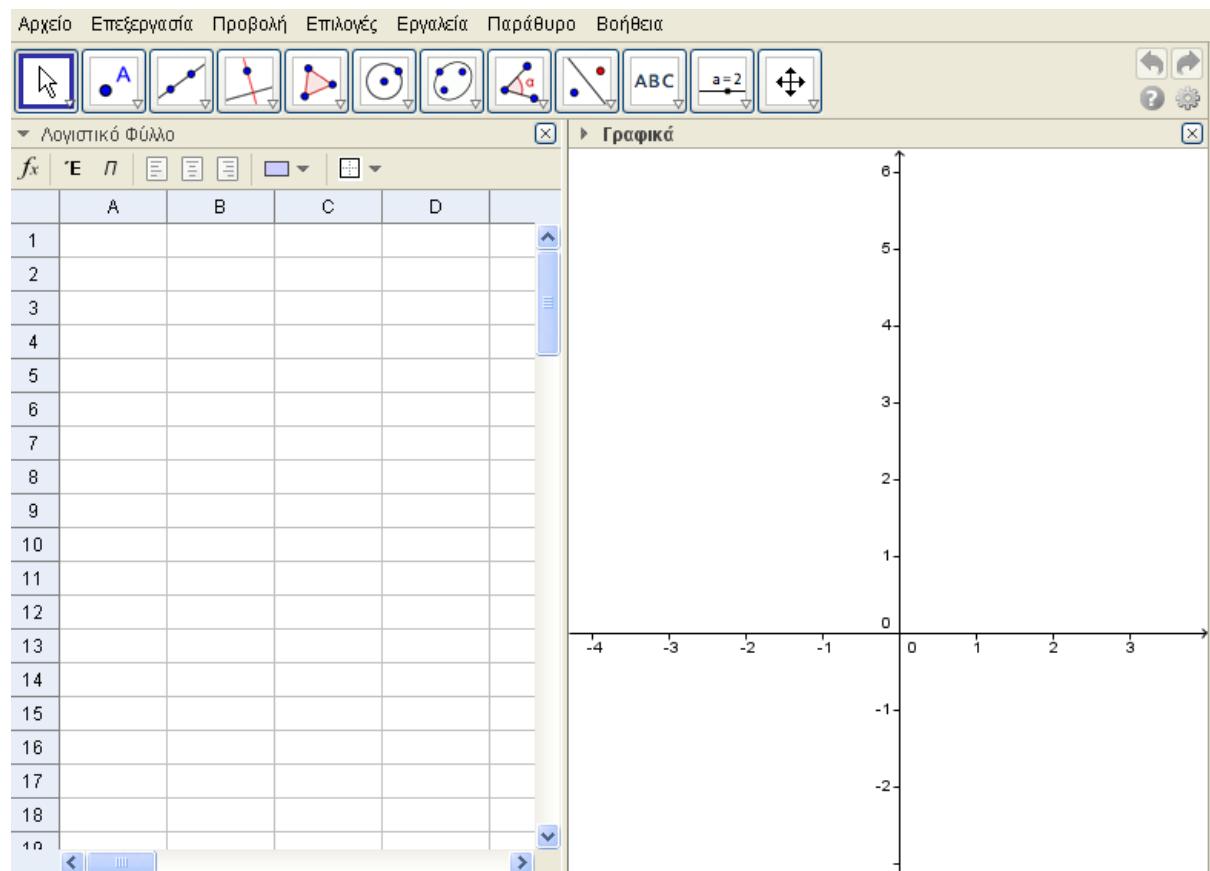
Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Γεωμετρία



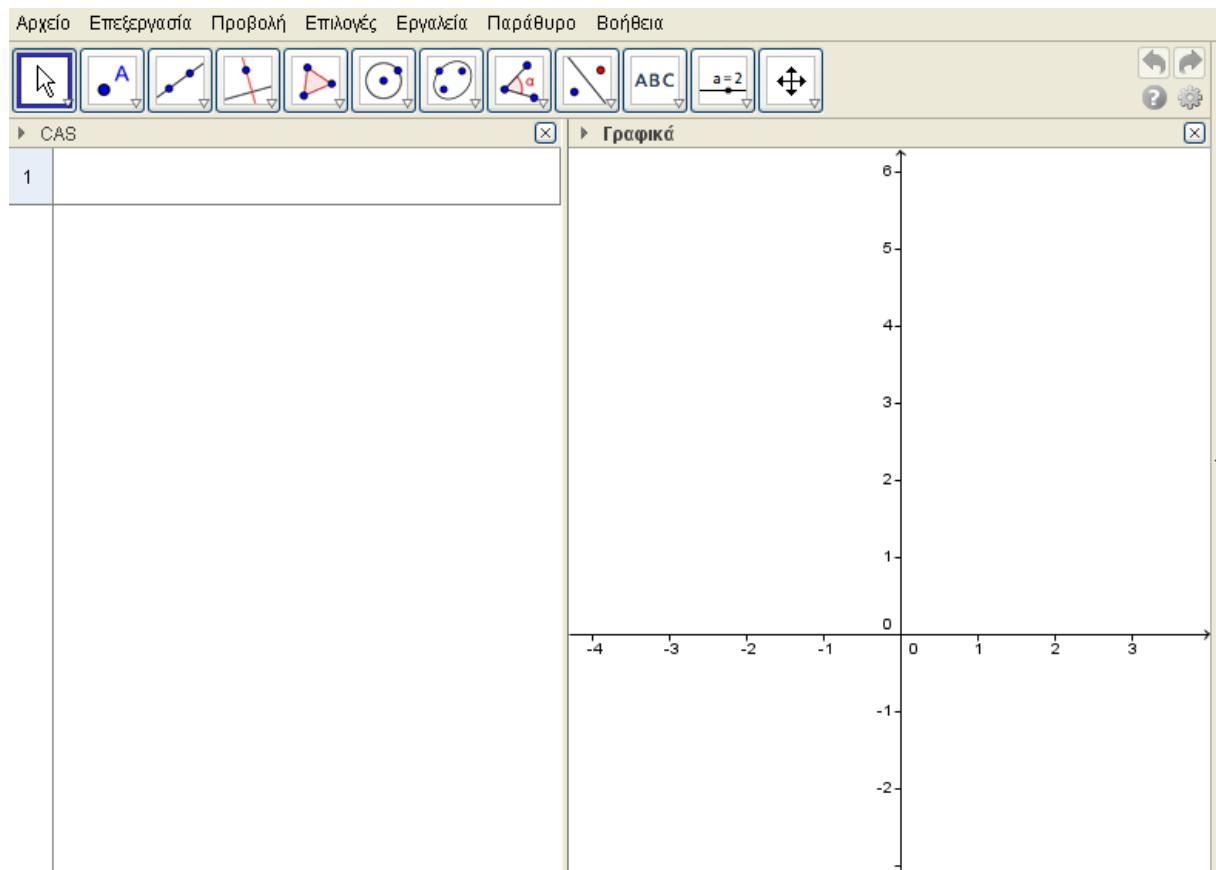
Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Πίνακες και Γραφικά



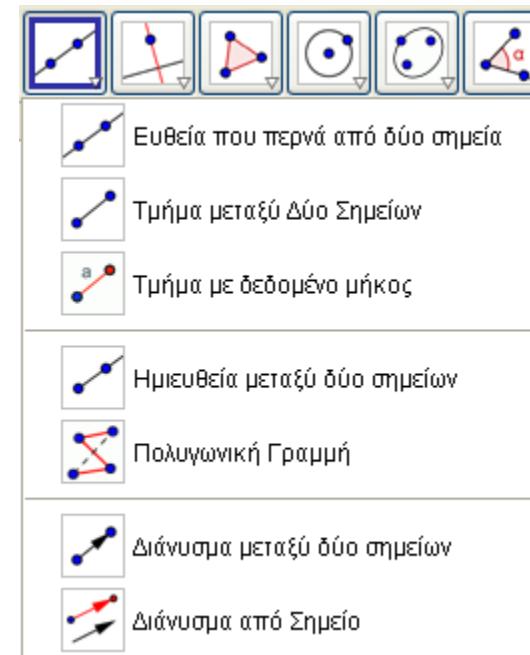
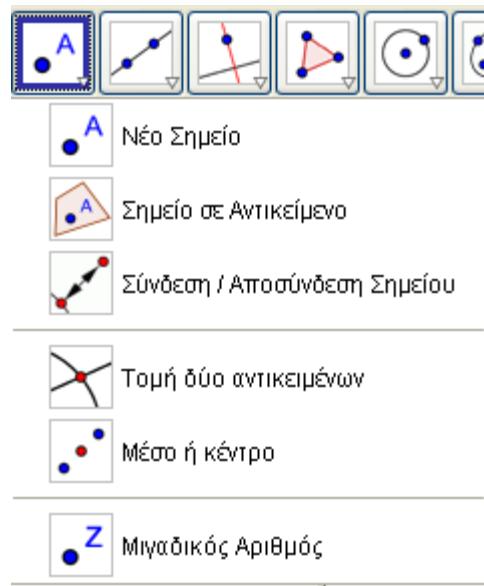
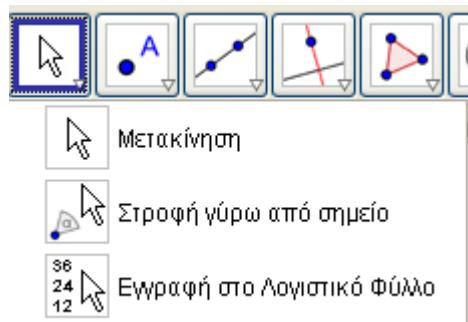
Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Computer Algebra System (CAS) και Γραφικά



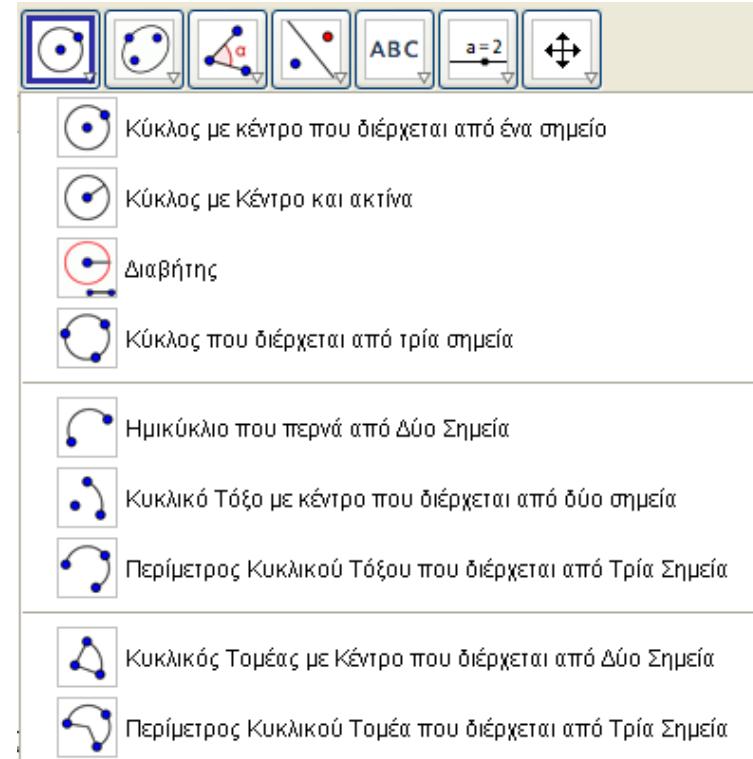
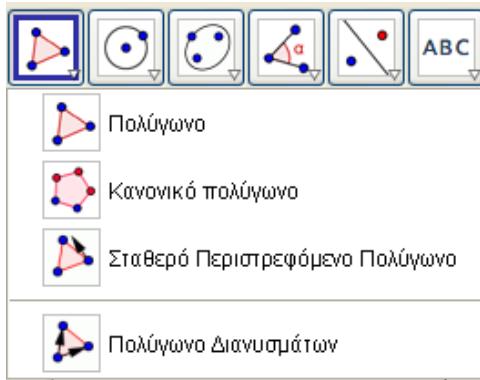
Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Εργαλειοθήκες



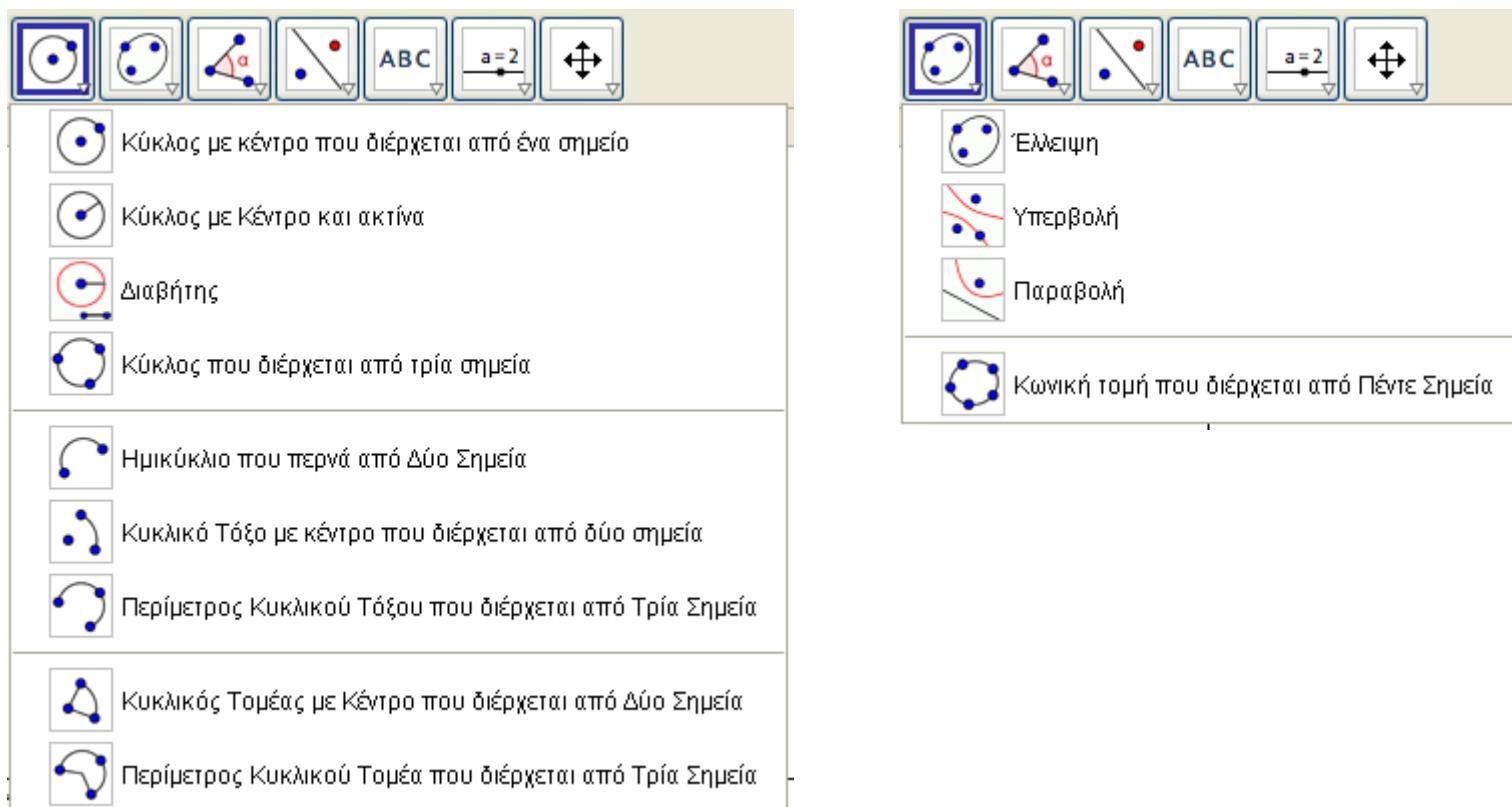
Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Εργαλειοθήκες



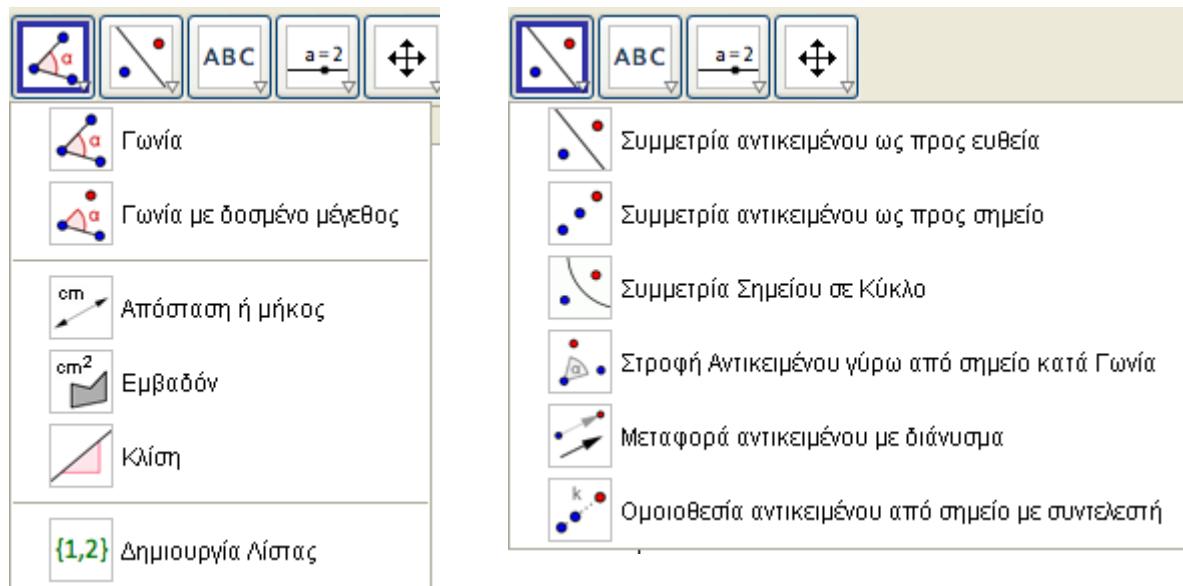
Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Εργαλειοθήκες



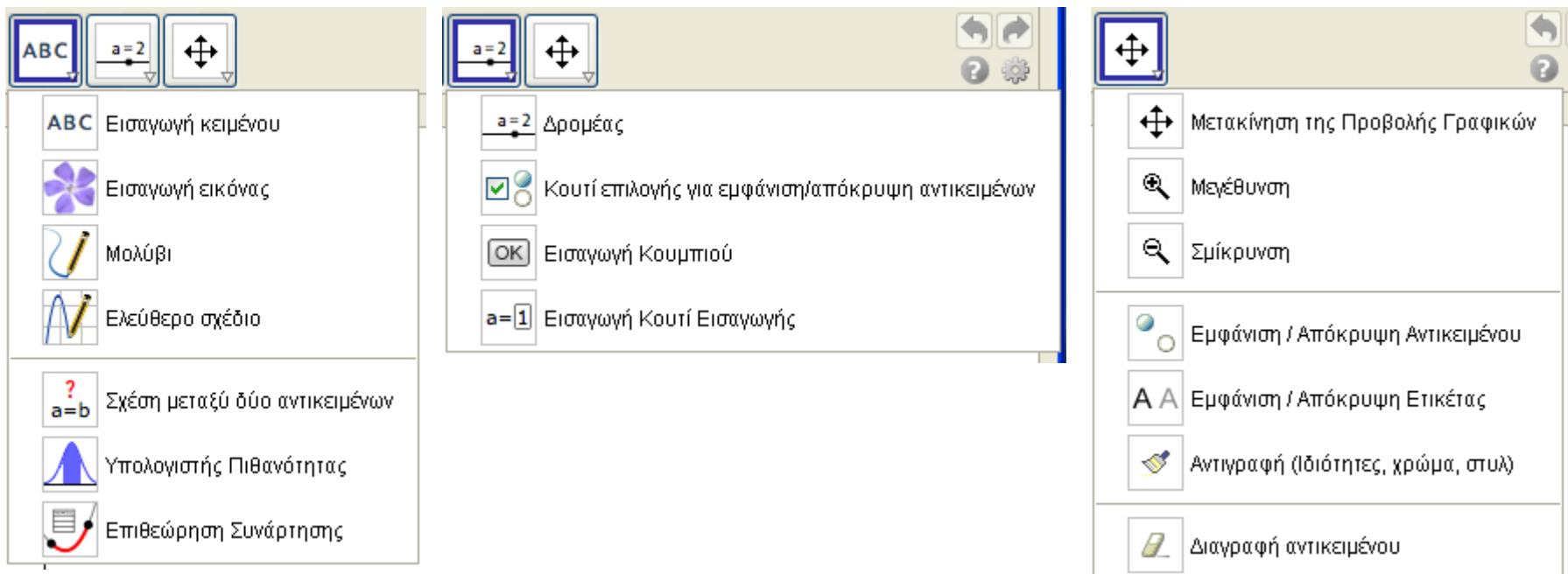
Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Εργαλειοθήκες



Geogebra: Διεπαφή

- Εργαλειοθήκες



Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Manual
 - GeoGebra 4.2 Manual
[\(http://wiki.geogebra.org/en/Manual:Main_Page\)](http://wiki.geogebra.org/en/Manual:Main_Page)

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Tutorial
 - Getting Started
 - Tutorials For Beginners
 - Tutorials For Experts
 - Tutorials for Administrators
 - References for Programmers
 - Video Tutorials
 - GeoGebra's YouTube channel
(<http://www.youtube.com/user/GeoGebraChannel>)

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

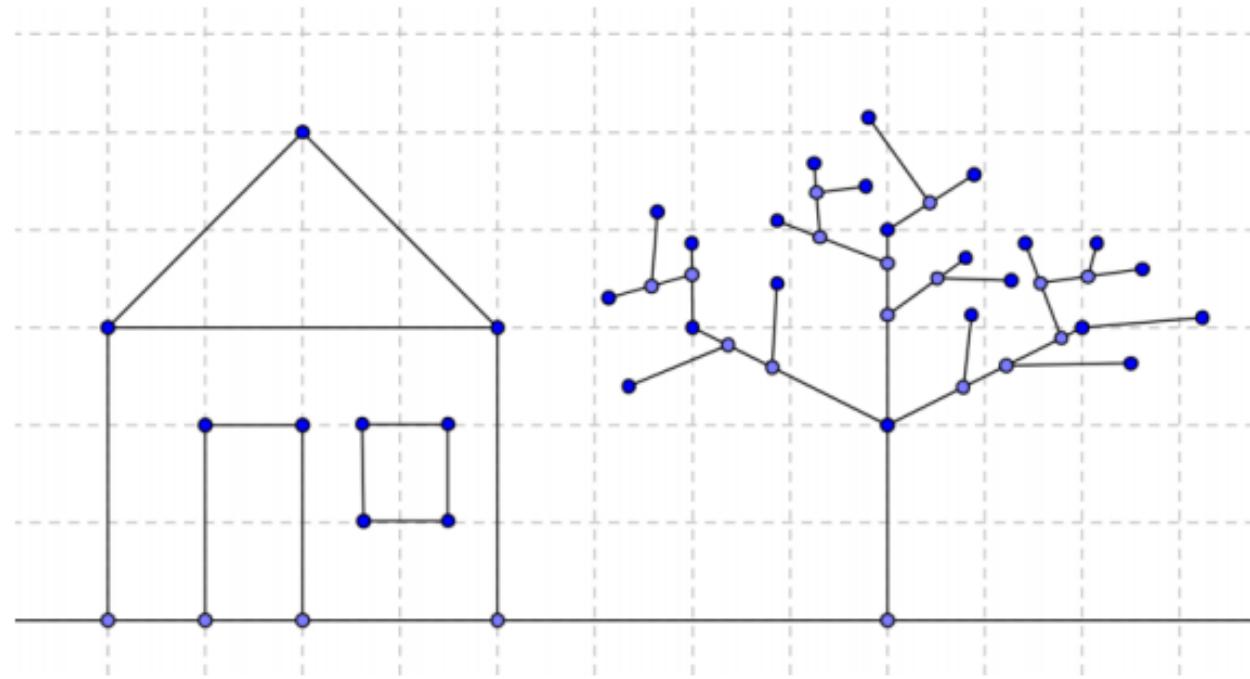
- GeoGebra's YouTube channel
 - Free K-12 GeoGebra Workshops at GeoGebra-NA (<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bDNCz5-oSco&list=PL4F55D5A423719EC4>)
 - Ship Sailing from Port A to Port B – Challenge (<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n0EeSIHW4K4&feature=c4-overview-vl&list=PL4F55D5A423719EC4>)
 - Image: Reshape, Resize, Rotate – Tip (<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bmG1yRwEWOW&list=PL4F55D5A423719EC4>)
 - Color Theory (<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AybbS9Ur0Yw&list=PL4F55D5A423719EC4>)

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- 28 Βίντεο Μαθήματα από τον Δημήτριο Ζαχαριάδη
 - (<http://geogebra.gr/index.php/2012-10-16-15-43-04/2012-11-17-15-06-50/55-28>)
 - (<http://blogs.sch.gr/dimzachari/category/3-%CE%BC%CE%BC1%CE%BC8%CE%BC7%CE%BC%CE%BC1%CF%84%CE%BC1-geogebra/>)
- Διδασκαλίες από τον Δημήτριο Ζαχαριάδη (<http://blogs.sch.gr/dimzachari/>)
 - Παράδειγμα: [139. Διδασκαλίες, Αριθμητική Δημοτικού](#)

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 1
 - Σχεδιάστε το παρακάτω



Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 1
 - Χρησιμοποιήστε από την εργαλειοθήκη

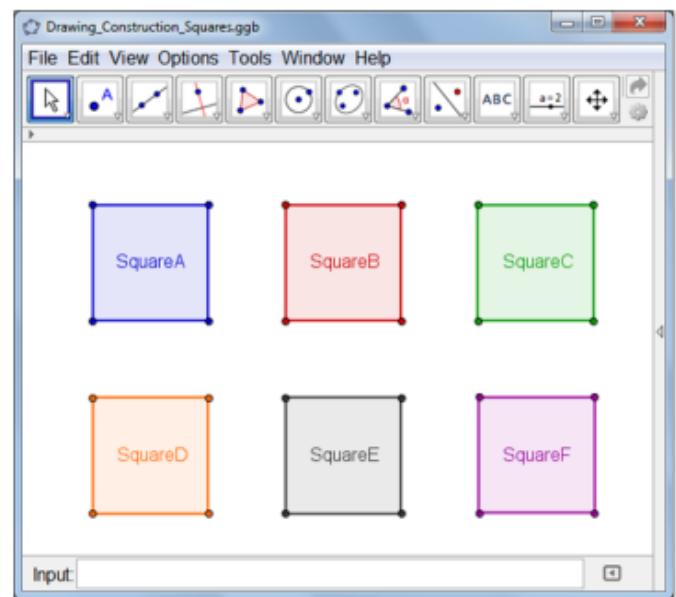
	New Point	New!
	<u>Hint:</u> Click on the <i>Graphics View</i> or an already existing object to create a new point.	
	Move	New!
	<u>Hint:</u> Drag a free object with the mouse.	
	Line through Two Points	New!
	<u>Hint:</u> Click on the <i>Graphics View</i> twice or on two already existing points.	
	Segment between Two Points	New!
	<u>Hint:</u> Click on the <i>Graphics View</i> twice or on two already existing points.	
	Delete Object	New!
	<u>Hint:</u> Click on an object to delete it.	
	Undo / Redo	New!
	<u>Hint:</u> Undo / redo a construction step by step (on the right side of the Toolbar).	
	Move Graphics View	New!
	<u>Hint:</u> Click and drag the <i>Graphics View</i> to change the visible part.	
	Zoom In / Zoom Out	New!
	<u>Hint:</u> Click on the <i>Graphics View</i> to zoom in / out.	

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 2
 - Ανοίξτε την παρακάτω δραστηριότητα
<http://www.geogebratube.org/student/m25902>
<http://www.geogebratube.org/material/show/id/25902>

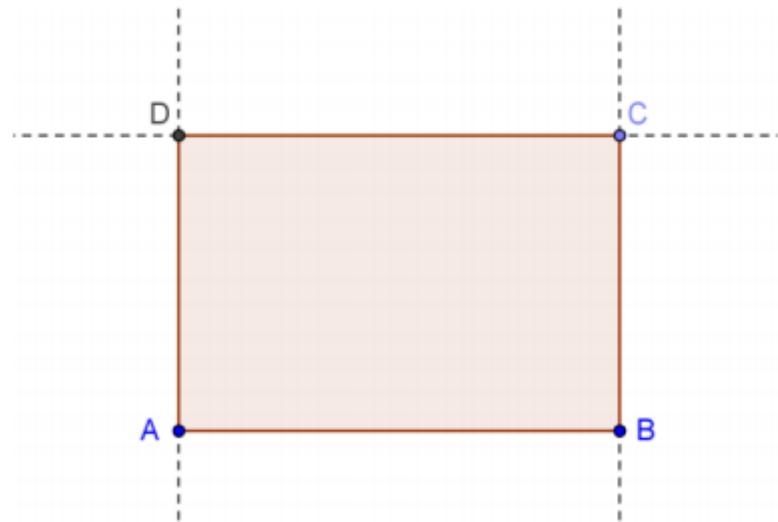
Εξετάστε τα τετράγωνα με χρήση της λειτουργίας μετακίνησης - drag

Drawing VS Construction



Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 3
 - Κατασκευή Ορθογωνίου



Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 3
 - Βήματα κατασκευής

1		Create segment AB .
2		Create a perpendicular line to segment AB through point B .
3		Insert a new point C on the perpendicular line.
4		Construct a parallel line to segment AB through point C .
5		Create a perpendicular line to segment AB through point A .
6		Construct intersection point D .
7		Create the polygon $ABCD$. <i>Hint:</i> To close the polygon click on the first vertex again.
8		Save the construction.
9		Apply the drag test to check if the construction is correct.

<http://www.geogebratube.org/student/m25907>

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

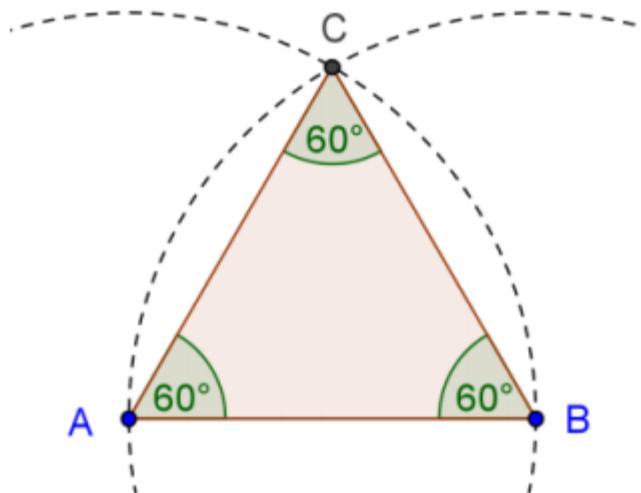
- Άσκηση 3
 - Επίδειξη

<http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/25907#>

<http://www.geogebraTube.org/student/m25907?mobile=true>

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 4
 - Κατασκευή Ισόπλευρου Τριγώνου



Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 4
 - Βήματα κατασκευής

1		Create segment AB .
2		Construct a circle with center A through B . <i>Hint:</i> Drag points A and B to check if the circle is connected to them.
3		Construct a circle with center B through A .
4		Intersect both circles to get point C .
5		Create the polygon ABC in counterclockwise direction.
6		Hide the two circles.
7		Show the interior angles of the triangle by clicking somewhere inside the triangle. <i>Hint:</i> Clockwise creation of the polygon gives you the exterior angles!
8		Save the construction.
9		Apply the drag test to check if the construction is correct.

<http://www.geogebratube.org/student/m25909>

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

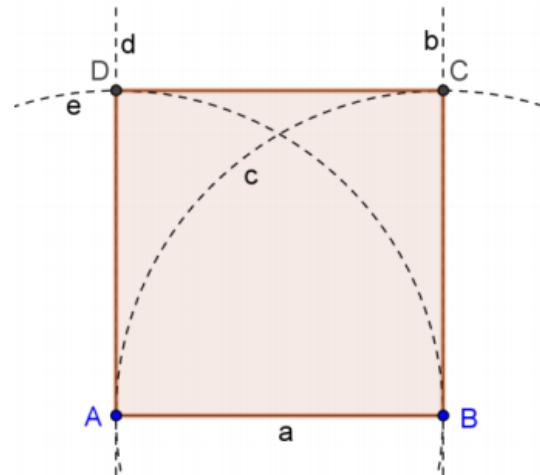
- Άσκηση 4
 - Επίδειξη

<http://www.geogebraTube.org/student/m25909>

<http://www.geogebraTube.org/student/m25909?mobile=true>

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 5
 - Κατασκευή Τετραγώνου



- Ποια ενοναλεία θα χρειαστείτε:



Segment between Two Points



Perpendicular Line



Circle with Center through Point



Intersect Two Objects



Polygon



Show / Hide Object



Move

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 5
 - Βήματα κατασκευής

1		Draw the segment $a = AB$ between points A and B .
2		Construct a perpendicular line b to segment AB through point B .
3		Construct a circle c with center B through point A .
4		Intersect the perpendicular line b with the circle c to get the intersection points C and D .
5		Construct a perpendicular line d to segment AB through point A .
6		Construct a circle e with center A through point B .
7		Intersect the perpendicular line d with the circle e to get the intersection points E and F .
8		Create the polygon $ABCE$. <i>Hint:</i> Don't forget to close the polygon by clicking on point A after selecting point E .
9		Hide circles and perpendicular lines.
10		Perform the drag test to check if your construction is correct.
11		Enhance your construction using the <i>Stylebar</i> .

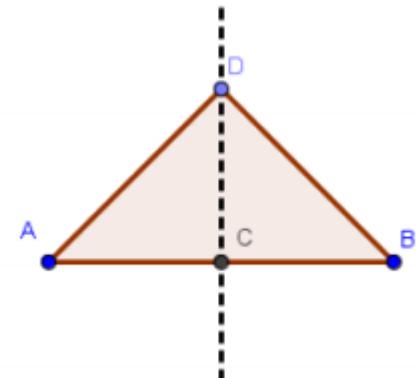
<http://www.geogebratube.org/student/m25910>

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 5
 - Επίδειξη
- <http://www.geogebraTube.org/student/m25910>
- <http://www.geogebraTube.org/student/m25910?mobile=true>

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 6 (homework)
 - Κατασκευή Ισοσκελούς Τριγώνου



- Ποια συγκλίσια θα χρειαστούτο;

 Segment between Two Points	 Midpoint or Center	 Perpendicular Line	 New Point	 Move
	New!			

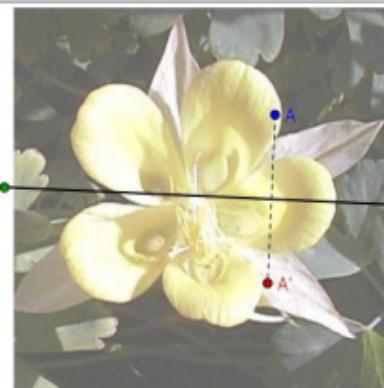
Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 7
 - Συμμετρία
 - Κατεβάστε τη δραστηριότητα
<http://www.geogebratube.org/student/m27273> <http://www.geogebratube.org/student/m27273?mobile=true>

Axes of Symmetry

Below you can see a point **A** who was reflected at the line in order to create its image **A'**.

File Edit View Options Tools Help



1. Drag point **A** with the mouse along the outline of the flower. What do you notice? Write down your **observations**.

2. How many **axes of symmetry** does this flower have?
Hint: Drag the **green points** in order to **change the position of the line of reflection**. Then, repeat step (1) for every position of the line.
Hint: Press the keys **Ctrl + F** at the same time in order to **delete the traces**.

3. Make a **sketch** of this worksheet including the flower and all lines of symmetry you were able to find.

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 7
 - Βήματα κατασκευής

1		Create a new point A.
2		Show the label of point A. <i>Hint:</i> The label style can be set in the <i>Stylebar</i> as well.
3		Construct a line of reflection through two points.
4		Create mirror point A at line to get image A'.
5		Create a segment between point A and its image A'.
6		Turn the <i>Trace on</i> for points A and A'. <i>Hint:</i> Right-click (MacOS: <i>Ctrl</i> -click) the point and select <i>Trace on</i> . Whenever point A is moved it leaves a trace in the <i>Graphics View</i> .
7		Move point A to draw a dynamic figure.
8		Insert the image you saved into the <i>Graphics View</i> . <i>Hint:</i> Click in the lower left corner of the <i>Graphics View</i> to insert the picture at this position.
9		Adjust the position of the inserted image.
10		Set the image as <i>Background Image</i> (<i>Properties dialog</i> , tab <i>Basic</i>).
11		Reduce the <i>Opacity</i> of the image (<i>Properties dialog</i> , tab <i>Color</i>). <i>Hint:</i> After specifying the picture as a background image you can't select it in the <i>Graphics View</i> any more.

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 8
 - Κατασκευάστε το παρακάτω σχέδιο
 - Ποια εργαλεία θα χρειαστείτε;

Νέο εργαλείο! Rotate Object around Point by Angle

Geogebra website -> Tutorials ->
σελίδα 55 στο Introduction to GeoGebra.pdf

<http://www.geogebratube.org/student/m27288>

<http://www.geogebratube.org/student/m27288?mobile=true>



Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 9
 - Υπόλοιπο διαίρεσης αριθμού με το 3

Κατεβάστε την παρακάτω δραστηριότητα

<http://www.geogebratube.org/student/m27287>

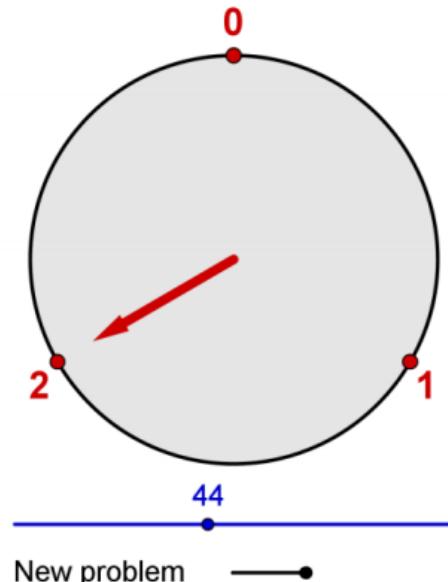
<http://www.geogebratube.org/student/m27287?mobile=true>

(Βήματα κατασκευής στο

Geogebra website -> Tutorials ->

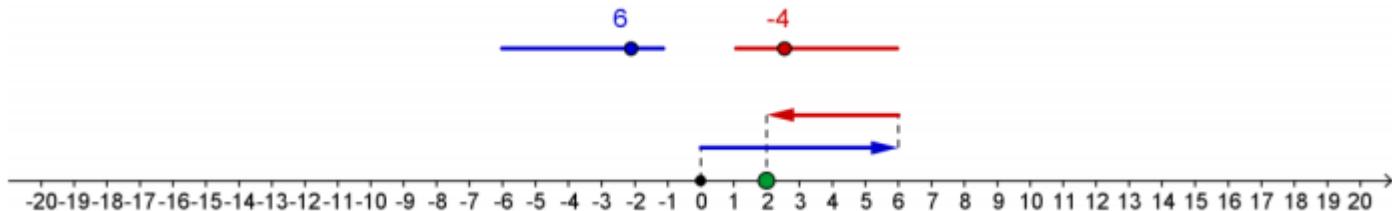
σελίδα 68 στο Introduction to GeoGebra.pdf)

The mod 3 Clock
number = 44



Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 10
 - Πρόσθεση - Αφαίρεση



Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 10
 - Βήματα κατασκευής

- Open a new GeoGebra window.
- Switch to Perspectives – Geometry.
- Show the Input Bar (View menu).
- In the Options menu set Labeling to All New Objects.

1	Open the <i>Properties dialog</i> for the <i>Graphics View</i> . <u>Hint:</u> Choose Preferences and then Graphics.
2	On tab <i>xAxis</i> set the distance of tick marks to 1 by checking the box <i>Distance</i> and entering 1 into the text field.
3	On tab <i>Basic</i> set the <i>minimum</i> of the <i>x-Axis</i> to -21 and the <i>maximum</i> to 21.
4	On tab <i>yAxis</i> uncheck <i>Show yAxis</i> .
5	Close the <i>Properties dialog</i> for the <i>Graphics View</i> .
6	Create a slider for number <i>a</i> with <i>Interval</i> -10 to 10 and <i>Increment</i> 1.
7	Create a slider for number <i>b</i> with <i>Interval</i> -10 to 10 and <i>Increment</i> 1.
8	Show the value of the sliders instead of their names. <u>Hint:</u> Stylebar - Set label style - Value
9	Create point $A = (0, 1)$.
10	Create point $B = A + (a, 0)$. <u>Hint:</u> The distance of point <i>B</i> to point <i>A</i> is determined by slider <i>a</i> .

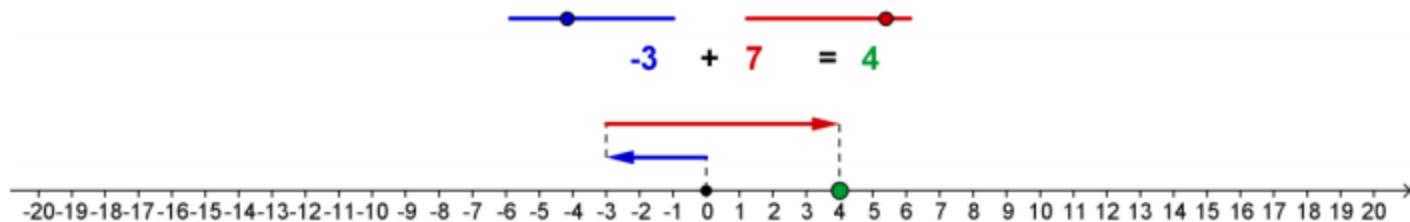
Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 10
 - Βήματα κατασκευής

11		Create a vector $u = \text{Vector}[A, B]$ which has the length a .
12		Create point $C = B + (0, 1)$.
13		Create point $D = C + (b, 0)$.
14		Create vector $v = \text{Vector}[C, D]$ which has the length b .
15		Create point $R = (x(D), 0)$. <i>Hint:</i> $x(D)$ gives you the x -coordinate of point D . Thus, point R shows the result of the addition on the number line.
16		Create point $Z = (0, 0)$.
17		Create segment $g = \text{Segment}[Z, A]$.
18		Create segment $h = \text{Segment}[B, C]$.
19		Create segment $i = \text{Segment}[D, R]$.
20		Use the <i>Properties dialog</i> to enhance your construction (e.g. match the color of sliders and vectors, line style, fix sliders, hide labels).

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 10
 - Δυναμικό Κείμενο



Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 10
 - Βήματα κατασκευής

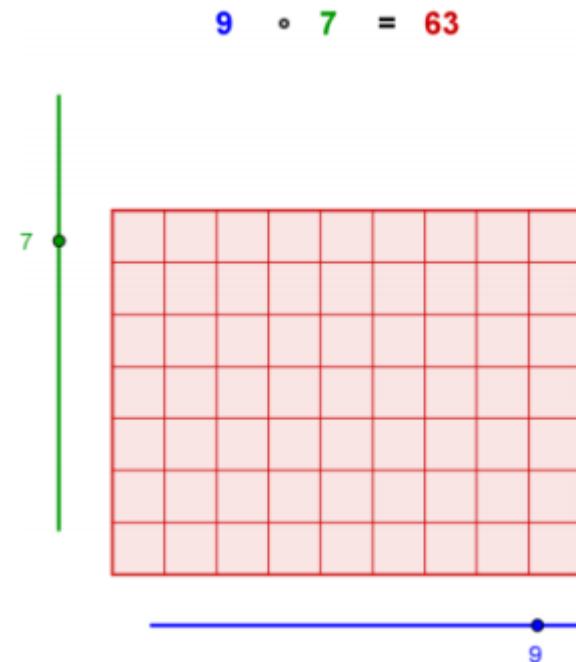
1	Calculate the result of the addition problem: $r = a + b$
2	ABC Insert dynamic <i>text1</i> : a
3	ABC Insert static <i>text2</i> : +
4	ABC Insert dynamic <i>text3</i> : b
5	ABC Insert static <i>text4</i> : =
6	ABC Insert dynamic <i>text5</i> : r
7	Match the color of <i>text1</i> , <i>text3</i> and <i>text5</i> with the color of the corresponding sliders, vectors and point R.
8	 Line up the text on the <i>Graphics View</i> .
9	Hide the labels of the sliders and fix the text (<i>Properties dialog</i>).
10	Export your interactive figure as a dynamic worksheet.

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 10
 - Υλοποιήσεις
 - <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/789>
 - <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/790>
 - <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/791>
 - <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/793>
 - <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/19626>

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Άσκηση 11 (homework)
 - Πολλαπλασιασμός
(Βήματα κατασκευής στο Geogebra website -> Tutorials -> σελίδα 113 στο Introduction to GeoGebra.pdf)



Υλοποιήσεις:

- <http://www.geogebratube.org/material/show/id/12058>
- <http://www.geogebratube.org/material/show/id/13716>

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Επίδειξη 1
 - Αριθμητική
 - What is the Number? <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/42656>
 - Sum of numbers with one digit <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/7201>

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Επίδειξη 2
 - Συμμετρία
 - Folding and lines of symmetry in the square
 - <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/4044>
 - Adding Fractions <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/350>

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Επίδειξη 3
 - Σύγκριση
 - Comparing Size by Cut and Paste [http://
www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/1145](http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/1145)

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Επίδειξη 4
 - Κλάσματα
 - Fraction Addition (Number Line) <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/919>
 - Adding Fractions <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/350>
 - Add and subtract fractions <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/41076>
 - Making comparisons 2 <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/43475>
 - Fraction Strip Addition <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/42659>
 - Visualizing fractions <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/43099>
 - Visualize Equivalent Proper Fractions <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/42658>

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Επίδειξη 5
 - Γεωμετρία
 - Recognize a triangle <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/19716>
 - Geometry of weight lifting! <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/43195>
 - Learning the Polygon <http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/7531>
 - Find the Midpoint
<http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/9689>
 - All kinds of squares
<http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/292>

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Επίδειξη 6
 - Παιχνίδια
 - Hungry frog [http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/
43531](http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/43531)

Χρήσιμο Υλικό

- Επίδειξη 7
 - Ήχοι
 - Piano Keyboard
<http://www.geogebraTube.org/material/show/id/4048>

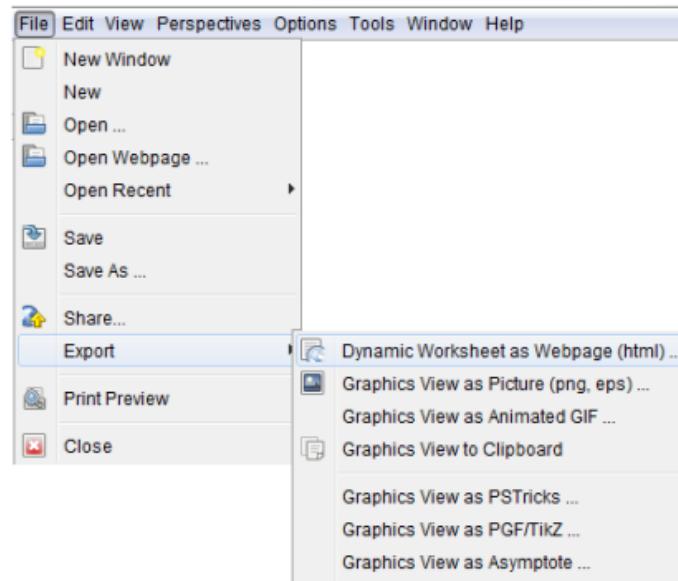
Geogebra και Διαδίκτυο

- Εξαγωγή ως HTML

- *File – Export –*

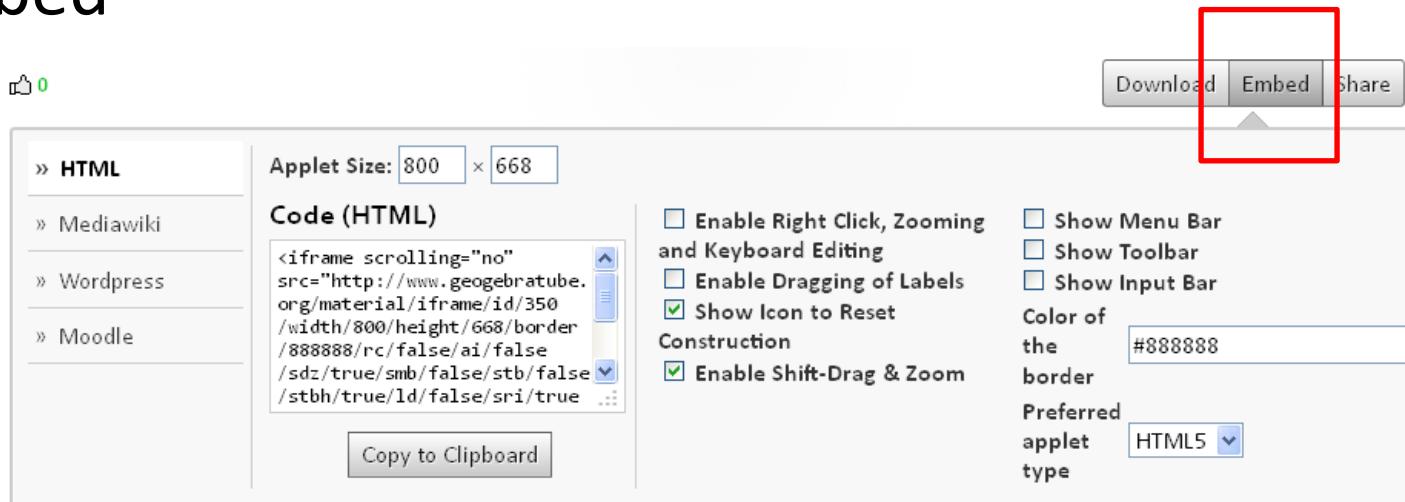
 *Dynamic Worksheet
as Webpage (html) ...*

Hint: You could also use
the key combination *Ctrl* – *Shift* – *W* (MacOS:
Cmd – *Shift* – *W*).



Geogebra και Διαδίκτυο

- Embed



- View as
 - Java Applet
 - HTML5 Applet

Βιβλιογραφία - Πηγές

- Geogebra (International)
 - geogebra.org
- Geogebra - Ελληνική Κοινότητα
 - geogebra.gr
- Geogebra Tube
 - geogbratube.org
- Hohenwarter, M. & Preiner, J. (2007), Dynamic Mathematics with GeoGebra, *The Journal of Online Mathematics and Its Applications*, Volume 7