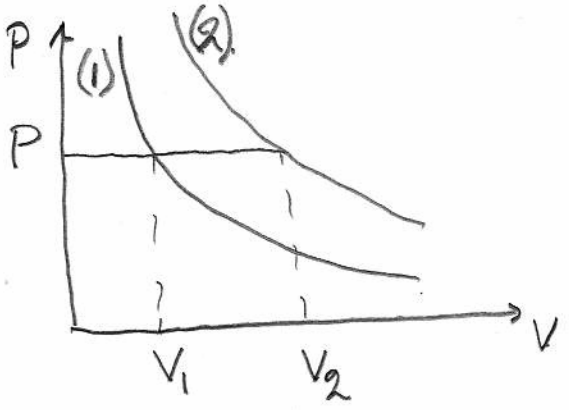
Απαντήσεις Β' λυκείου καλεντούκων

Α1 - δ
Α2 - β
Α3 - β
Α4 - β

Α5 - Σ, Λ, Σ, Σ, Λ

Β1.



$PV_1 = n_1 RT$
$PV_2 = n_2 RT$
$\Rightarrow \frac{V_1}{V_2} = \frac{n_1}{n_2} \Rightarrow$
$n_2 > n_1$
σωστό το (γ).

Β2 $F_{κεντρ} = \frac{mv^2}{R} \Rightarrow F_{κεντ}' = \frac{m v'^2}{R} = \frac{m(2v)^2}{R} = 4\frac{mv^2}{R} = 4F_{κεντρ}$.

σωστό το (α).

Θέμα Γ.

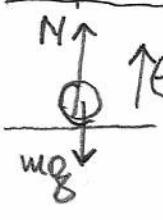
Α. $P_{αερ\,εσ} = P_{ατμ} + \frac{w}{A} = 1{,}2 \cdot 10^5 \frac{N}{m^2}$.

Β. $\frac{V_1}{T_1} = \frac{V_2}{T_2} \Rightarrow T_2 = T_1 \cdot \frac{V_2}{V_1} = T_1 \cdot \frac{Ah_2}{Ah_1} = 4T_1 = 1200K$

Γ. $\frac{v_{εν1}}{v_{εν2}} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3T_1}{M_r}}}{\sqrt{\frac{3T_2}{M_r}}} = \sqrt{\frac{T_1}{T_2}} = \sqrt{\frac{300}{1200}} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow v_{εν2} = 600\,m/s$.

Θέμα Δ

Α. $p = mv = 0{,}1 \cdot 10 = 1\,kgm/s$
$p' = mv' = 0{,}1 \cdot 8 = 0{,}8\,kgm/s$.



Β. $\Delta p = p' - p = 0{,}8 - (1) = 1{,}8\,kgm/s$.

Γ. $\Sigma F = \frac{\Delta p}{\Delta t} \Rightarrow N - mg = \frac{\Delta p}{\Delta t} \Rightarrow$
$N = mg + \frac{\Delta p}{\Delta t} = 1 + 18 = 19\,N$.