

Θέματα 2015 Μάιος

A₁-β A₂-β A₃-α, A₄-δ A₅-α-2

β-3

δ-5

δ-6


ε-4

Θέμα Β

B₁ A-γ B. Διότι μέχρι τω τ_g το σώμα επιταχύνεται, άρα αυξάνει συνεχώς τω ταχύτητα του.

B₂ A-β B: Για το μ₁: $F - T = m \cdot a$
Για το μ₂: $T = m \cdot a$ } (+)

$$F = 2ma \Rightarrow F = 2T$$

Θέμα Γ Γ₁:  $F_x = F \cdot \cos \varphi = 16 \text{ N}$
 $F_y = F \cdot \sin \varphi = 12 \text{ N}$

$$\Gamma_2: \sum F_y = 0 \Rightarrow F_y + N - mg = 0 \Rightarrow N = mg - F_y = 8 \text{ N}$$

$$T = \mu N = 4 \text{ N}$$

$$\Gamma_3: \sum F_x = ma \Rightarrow 16 - 4 = 2a \Rightarrow a = 6 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\Gamma_4: v = at = 12 \text{ m/s}, \Delta x = \frac{1}{2} at^2 = 12 \text{ m}$$

$\mu = 0,4$

$$\Delta 1: T = \mu N = 0,4 \cdot 100 = 40 \text{ N}$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 60 - 40 = 20 \text{ N}$$

$$a = \frac{\Sigma F_x}{m} = \frac{20}{10} = 2 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2} a t^2 \Rightarrow 25 = t^2 \Rightarrow t = 5 \text{ s}$$

$$\Delta 2: W_F = F \cdot \Delta x = 60 \cdot 25 = 1500 \text{ J}$$

$$W_T = -T \cdot \Delta x = -40 \cdot 25 = -1000 \text{ J}$$

$$\Delta 3: \Delta K = W_{\text{os}} \Rightarrow K_{\text{zes}} - K_{\text{apx}} = 1500 - 1000 \\ \Rightarrow K_{\text{zes}} = 500 \text{ J}$$

$$\Delta 4: M = 50 \text{ kg} \quad T' = \mu \cdot N' \Rightarrow T' = 0,4 \cdot 500 = 200 \text{ N}$$

$$\Sigma F' = M \cdot a \Rightarrow \Sigma F' = 50 \cdot 2 \Rightarrow \Sigma F' = 100 \text{ N}$$

$$F' - T' = 100 \Rightarrow F' = 100 + T' = 300 \text{ N}$$