

Simple Past – Κανόνες, Κλίση & Ασκήσεις

Ο **Simple Past** χρησιμοποιείται για να μιλήσουμε για πράξεις που έγιναν και ολοκληρώθηκαν στο παρελθόν σε συγκεκριμένη χρονική στιγμή.

1. Κανονικά ρήματα (Regular Verbs)

1.1 Κανόνες σχηματισμού

✓ **Κατάφαση:** Προσθέτουμε **-ed** στο τέλος του ρήματος. I open → I opened

✓ **Άρνηση & Ερώτηση:** Χρησιμοποιούμε "did" + βασική μορφή του ρήματος.

Άρνηση: I **didn't** open

Ερώτηση: **Did** I open?

Κανόνες

- Προσθήκη **-ed**
- Αν το ρήμα τελειώνει σε **-e**, προσθέτουμε **-d**
- Αν το ρήμα τελειώνει σε σύμφωνο + **y**, φεύγει το **y** και προσθέτουμε **-ied**
- Αν το ρήμα είναι μονοσύλλαβο, τελειώνει σε ένα σύμφωνο και πριν υπάρχει ένα μόνο φωνήεν, τότε διπλασιάζουμε το τελευταίο σύμφωνο
- Αν το ρήμα τελειώνει σε **l** ή
- αν το ρήμα τελειώνει σε **r** ακι τονίζεται στη λήγουσα τότε διπλασιάζει το **l** ή το **r** αντίστοιχα

Παράδειγμα

play → **played**

want → **wanted**

love → **loved**

use → **used**

cry → **cried**

study → **studied**

stop → **stopped**

travel → **travelled**

prefer → **preferred**

1.2 Κλίση Regular Verbs

| Positive | Negative | | Question |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | <i>Long form</i> | <i>Short form</i> | |
| I finished | I did not finish | I didn't finish | Did I finish? |
| You finished | You did not finish | You didn't finish | Did you finish? |
| He finished | He did not finish | He didn't finish | Did he finish? |
| She finished | She did not finish | She didn't finish | Did she finish? |
| It finished | It did not finish | It didn't finish | Did it finish? |
| We finished | We did not finish | We didn't finish | Did we finish? |
| You finished | You did not finish | You didn't finish | Did you finish? |
| They finished | They did not finish | They didn't finish | Did they finish? |

1.3 Ασκήσεις για Regular Verbs

Άσκηση 1: Συμπλήρωσε τις προτάσεις με τη σωστή μορφή του ρήματος (κατάφαση).

1. Yesterday, I _____ (walk) to school.
2. She _____ (dance) a lot last night.
3. They _____ (study) for the test.
4. He _____ (play) Hamlet in the movie.
5. We _____ (stop) the new project.
6. She _____ (travel) to Italy last summer.
7. You _____ (like) that cheesecake yesterday.
8. He _____ (prefer) to move to the UK two years ago.
9. He _____ (finish) his studies in 2022..
10. The baby _____ (cry) a lot last night.

Άσκηση 2: Μετάτρεψε τις προτάσεις σε άρνηση.

1. I finished my homework. → **I** _____ my homework.
2. They played football. → **They** _____ football.
3. She cooked dinner. → **She** _____ dinner.
4. We played tennis three days ago. → **We** _____ tennis three days ago.
5. You watched TV late at night. → **You** _____ TV late at night.
6. It barked in the night. → **It** _____ in the night.
7. He helped me yesterday. → **He** _____ me yesterday.
8. You washed the floor very well last week. → **You** _____ the floor very well last week.
9. I tidied my room in the morning. → **I** _____ my room in the morning.
10. We cleaned the house two days ago. → **We** _____ the house two days ago.



Άσκηση 3: Σχημάτισε ερωτήσεις για τις προτάσεις.

1. He visited his grandparents. → _____ he _____ his grandparents?
2. They travelled to Spain. → _____ they _____ to Spain?
3. They preferred to stay home. → _____ they _____ to stay home?
4. She designed a trendy dress. → _____ she _____ a trendy dress?
5. We cleaned the floor. → _____ we _____ the floor?
6. She walked the dog. → _____ she _____ the dog?
7. You picked some flowers. → _____ you _____ any flowers?
8. I turned off the lights. → _____ I _____ off the lights?
9. He closed the window. → _____ he _____ the window?
10. You carried my bag for me. → _____ you _____ my bag for me?

2. Ανώμαλα ρήματα (Irregular Verbs)

Τα ανώμαλα ρήματα δεν σχηματίζουν τον Simple Past με **-ed**, αλλά αλλάζουν μορφή.

2.1 Δες παραδείγματα:

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| be-was/were-been=είμαι | meet-met-met=συναντώ |
| break-broke-broken=σπάζω | read-read-read=διαβάζω |
| begin-began-begun=αρχίζω | run-ran-run=τρέχω |
| buy-bought-bought=αγοράζω | say-said-said=λέω |
| do-did-done=κάνω | sit-sat-sat=κάθομαι |
| drink-drank-drunk=πίνω | sleep-slept-slept=κοιμάμαι |
| eat-ate-eaten=τρώω | speak-spoke-spoken=μιλώ |
| fall-fell-fallen=πέφτω | swim-swam-swum=κολυμπώ |
| feel-felt-felt=αισθάνομαι | see-saw-seen=βλέπω |
| find-found-found=βρίσκω | send-sent-sent=στέλνω |
| fly-flew-flown=πετώ | take-took-taken=παιρνω |
| give-gave-given=δίνω | think-thought-thought=σκέφτομαι |
| go-went-gone=πηγαίνω | teach-taught-taught=διδάσκω |
| have-had-had=έχω | tell-told-told=λέω |
| keep-kept-kept=διατηρώ | understand-undrestood-understood=καταλαβαίνω |
| know-knew-known=γνωρίζω, ξέρω | wear-wore-worn=φορώ |
| leave-left-left=φεύγω, αφήνω | win-won-won=κερδίζω |
| lose-lost-lost=χάνω | write-wrote-written=γράφω |
| make-made-made=φτιάχνω | |

2.2 Κλίση Irregular Verbs (π.χ. "go" → went)

| Κατάφαση | Άρνηση | Σύντομη άρνηση | Ερώτηση |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Ρήμα (go) πηγαίνω | | | |
| I went =πήγα | I did not go | I didn't go | Did I go? |
| You went=πήγες | You did not go | You didn't go | Did you go? |
| He went=αυτός πήγε | He did not go | He didn't go | Did he go? |
| She went=αυτή πήγε | She did not go | She didn't go | Did she go? |
| It went=αυτό πήγε | It did not go | It didn't go | Did it go? |
| We went=πήγαμε | did not go | We didn't go | Did we go? |
| You went=πήγατε | did not go | You didn't go | Did you go? |
| They went=πήγαν | did not go | They didn't go | Did they go? |

2.3 Ασκήσεις για Irregular Verbs

Άσκηση 1: Συμπλήρωσε τις προτάσεις με τη σωστή μορφή του ρήματος.

1. I _____ (go) to the cinema last night.
2. She _____ (see) a bird in the park.
3. They _____ (eat) lunch at a restaurant.
4. You _____ (leave) early.
5. He _____ (meet) a beautiful woman.
6. They _____ (sit) outside.
7. It _____ (sleep) all day.
8. We _____ (tell) the truth.
9. You _____ (write) a wonderful poem.
10. She _____ (teach) English.



Άσκηση 2: Μετέτρεψε τις προτάσεις σε άρνηση.

1. He had breakfast. → **He** _____ breakfast.
2. We came late. → **We** _____ late.
3. I flew to Italy. → **I** _____ to Italy.
4. She ran a marathon race. → **She** _____ a marathon race.
5. You spoke English. → **You** _____ English.
6. They swam in the river. → **They** _____ in the river.
7. I ate a sandwich. → **I** _____ a sandwich.
8. It drank some water. → **It** _____ any water.
9. She bought a nice book. → **She** _____ a nice book.
10. We lost key. → **We** _____ a key.

Άσκηση 3: Σχημάτισε ερωτήσεις.

1. She did her homework. → _____ **she** _____ her homework?
2. I took a nap. → _____ **I** _____ a nap?
3. He said that. → _____ **he** _____ that?
4. We wore our boots. → _____ **we** _____ our boots?
5. They understood the exercise. → _____ **they** _____ the exercise?
6. It did it. → _____ **it** _____ it?
7. You fell down. → _____ **you** _____ down?
8. I felt awful. → _____ **I** _____ awful?
9. You gave me a hand. → _____ **you** _____ me a hand?
10. We knew the truth. → _____ **we** _____ the truth?

3. Μικτές Ασκήσεις (Regular & Irregular Verbs)

1. I _____ (watch) a movie and then I _____ (go) to bed.
2. He _____ (study) for the exam but he _____ (forget) his notes.
3. We _____ (play) football and we _____ (have) fun.
4. They _____ (forget) the lights on.
5. She _____ (break) her leg.
6. It _____ (begin) a pilates class.
7. She _____ (hate) this.
8. You _____ (finish) work late.
9. I _____ (find) the test difficult.
10. He _____ (clap) his hands.

