

F class

Unit 2, lesson 1

Grammar

MANY (πολλοί, -ές, -ά)

Χρησιμοποιείται με **μετρήσιμα** ουσιαστικά, (countable nouns: **many** trees, boys) **συνήθως**, σε **ερωτηματικές** και **αρνητικές** προτάσεις.

- **Are there many children** in your class?
- **There aren't many children** in your class.

MUCH (πολύ)

Χρησιμοποιείται με **μη μετρήσιμα** ουσιαστικά, (uncountable nouns: **much** tea, coffee, meat) **συνήθως**, σε **ερωτηματικές** και **αρνητικές** προτάσεις.

- **Is there much sugar** in the jar?
- **There isn't much sugar** in the jar.

A LOT OF (πολλοί, -ές, -ά)

Χρησιμοποιείται κυρίως σε **καταφατικές** προτάσεις και με **μετρήσιμα** και **μη μετρήσιμα** ουσιαστικά: **a lot of** books/wine ...

HOW MANY? (πόσοι, -ες, -α;)

Χρησιμοποιείται με **μετρήσιμα** ουσιαστικά, **σε ερωτήσεις**, όταν θέλουμε να μάθουμε **τον αριθμό**.

- **How many** kittens have you got?
*I have got **two** kittens.*
- **How many** books are there?
*There are **four** books.*

HOW MUCH? (πόσο;)

Χρησιμοποιείται με **μη μετρήσιμα** ουσιαστικά, **σε ερωτήσεις**, όταν θέλουμε να μάθουμε **την ποσότητα**.

- **How much** sugar is there?
*There is **about a kilo**.*
- **How much** money have you got?
*I've got **three pounds**.*

A. Fill in

water	mouse
man	photo
toy	sugar
beer	meat
money	chalk
coin	apple
car	gold
bread	tooth

How many?

- ~~men~~
- ~~toys~~
-
-
-
-
-
-

How much?

- ~~water~~
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

B. (HOW) MANY - (HOW) MUCH

1. **How many** cats has the old lady got?
2. Is there meat in the fridge?
3. milk is there in the carton?
4. Are there books on the shelf?
5. gold is there in the box?
6. photos are in the album?
7. There aren't animals in the zoo.
8. bread is on the table?
9. stamps have you got?
10. There isn't wine in the bottle.

A FEW - A LITTLE

A FEW (λίγοι, -ες, -α, μερικοί, -ές, -ά)

Χρησιμοποιείται με μετρήσιμα ουσιαστικά:
a few toys/children/trees...

A LITTLE (λίγο)

Χρησιμοποιείται με μη μετρήσιμα ουσιαστικά:
a little sugar/water/milk...

Σημείωση:

-Διαφορά ανάμεσα στο little και a little:
το little σημαίνει ότι η ποσότητα είναι λίγη
και ΔΕΝ φτάνει.

There's little milk, let's buy some.

-Διαφορά ανάμεσα στο few και a few:
το few σημαίνει ότι η ποσότητα είναι λίγη
και ΔΕΝ φτάνει.

There are few chairs, we need more.

• MANY → A FEW • MUCH → A LITTLE



1. How many apples are there?
There aren't many .
There are a few .



3. How many stamps have you got?
I haven't got many .
I've got a few .



5. How much sugar is there?
There isn't much .
There is a little .



7. How many flags are there?
There aren't many .
There are only a few .

- How many coins have you got?
I've got a few/a lot of coins.

- How much juice is there?
There is a little/a lot of juice.



ΠΡΟΣΕΧΕΙ

Όταν το **a lot of** δεν ακολουθείται από ουσιαστικό ή αντωνυμία, τότε το **of** παραλείπεται.

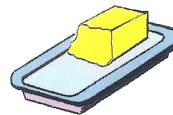
Have you got many toys?

Yes, I have got **a lot of** toys.

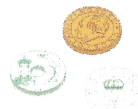
Yes, I have got **a lot**.



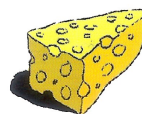
2. How much milk is there?
There isn't much .
There's a little .



4. How much butter is there?
There isn't much .
There is a little .



6. How many coins are there?
There aren't many .
There are a few .



8. How much cheese have we got?
We haven't got much .
We've got a little .