

# FUTURE TENSES

-I am flying to Paris

-I will fly to Paris

-I am going to fly to  
Paris



Υπάρχουν τρεις τρόποι να  
μιλήσω για το μέλλον

-Ποιόν να διαλέξω???

# Present Continuous

I am flying today at 10:00



Χρησιμοποιούμε τον Present Continuous για να μιλήσουμε κάτι προγραμματισμένο στο κοντινό μέλλον, πολύ συχνά με συγκεκριμένη ώρα (ώρα δρομολογίου πχ)

...γνωρίζουμε την ώρα, έχουμε ραντεβού, είναι σίγουρο 100%....

## ΚΑΤΑΦΑΣΗ

I **am** fixing

You **are** fixing

He **is** fixing

She **is** fixing

It **is** fixing

We **are** fixing

You **are** fixing

They **are** fixing

## ΕΡΩΤΗΣΗ

**Am** I fixing ?

**Are** you fixing ?

**Is** he fixing ?

**Is** she fixing?

**Is** it fixing ?

**Are** we fixing?

**Are** you fixing?

**Are** they fixing?

## ΑΡΝΗΣΗ

I'm **not** fixing

You **aren't** fixing

He **isn't** fixing

**No,** She **isn't** fixing

It **isn't** fixing

We **aren't** fixing

You **aren't** fixing

They **aren't** fixing

We 're leaving tonight (...I have got the tickets...)

He is meeting his friends tonight (... 22:00 at Harry's)

Maria is taking the 9 o' clock bus

# Simple Future

I will, I will...



## ΚΑΤΑΦΑΣΗ

I will start

You will start

He will start

She will start

It will start

We will start

You will start

They will start

## ΕΡΩΤΗΣΗ

Will I start?

Will you start?

Will he start?

Will she start?

Will it start?

Will we start?

Will you start?

Will they start?

## ΑΡΝΗΣΗ

I will not /won't start

You will not /won't start

He will not /won't start.

She will not /won't start

It will not /won't start.

We will not /won't start

You will not /won't start.

They will not /won't start.

# 1. "Will" για να εκφράσω κάτι που θέλω να κάνω στο μέλλον



Το "Will" δείχνει ότι κάποιος κάνει μια πράξη εθελοντικά, δηλαδή προσφέρεται να το κάνει για κάποιον άλλο. Επίσης, χρησιμοποιούμε "will" όταν ζητάμε από κάποιον να κάνει κάτι για εμάς. Με τον ίδιο τρόπο, χρησιμοποιούμε "will" για να αρνηθούμε να κάνουμε κάτι.

A: I'm really hungry.

B: I'll make some sandwiches.

◆ A: I'm so tired. I'm about to fall asleep.

B: I'll get you some coffee.

◆ A: The phone is ringing.

B: I'll get it.

## Examples:

- I will send you the information when I get it.
- I will translate the email, so Mr. Smith can read it.
- Will you help me move this heavy table?
- Will you make dinner?
- I will not do your homework for you.
- I won't do all the housework myself!

## 2. "Will" για να δώσουμε μια ΥΠΟΣΧΕΣΗ

Το "Will" το χρησιμοποιούμε στις υποσχέσεις  
Examples:

### I PROMISE...

- ◆ I will call you when I arrive
- ◆ I will not tell him about the surprise party.
- ◆ I'll be careful. Don't worry!
- ◆ I won't tell your secret to anyone!

Και τέλος...

Ο Future Simple μπαίνει μετά όλα τα ρήματα που σημαίνουν τι νομίζω, πιστεύω, περιμένω, προβλέπω, υποθέτω για το μέλλον, δηλαδή τη γνώμη μου.

think, know, hope, believe, expect, I am afraid, I suppose, I am sure, I promise

# 3 "Be going to" to Express a Plan

Το "Be going to" εκφράζει κάτι που έχω σχεδιάσει, δηλαδή που έχω την πρόθεση να κάνω στο μέλλον

ΠΡΟΣΟΧΗ: δεν έχει σημασία αν είναι ρεαλιστικό ή όχι, σημασία έχει ότι εγώ **θέλω** να το κάνω

Examples:

- ◆ He is going to spend his vacation in Hawaii. (... έτσι σχεδίασε....)
- ◆ A: When are we going to meet each other?  
B: We are going to meet at 6 PM. (... καλά, μπορεί και να τύχει κάτι και να μην πάμε:))))))
- ◆ I'm going to be an actor when I grow up. (...ναι, εννοώ εγώ θέλω, δεν ξέρω αν θα τα καταφέρω...)
- ◆ Michelle is going to begin medical school next year. (έτσι λέει, κάτσεε να δούμε...)
- ◆ A: Who is going to make John's birthday cake?  
B: Sue is going to make John's birthday cake.

I am going to be a  
dancer!!!

(...at least, I want to....:))))))

I am going to write  
You are going to write  
s/he is going to write  
we are going to write  
they are going to write



Am I going to write? No, I am not  
Are you going to write? No, you are not/aren't  
Is s/he going to write? No, s/he is not /isn't  
Are we going to write? No, we are not /aren't  
Are they going to write? No, they are not /aren't

## Το "Will" και "Be Going to" για να εκφράσω προβλέψεις για το μέλλον

Και το "will" και το "be going to" εκφράζουν υποθέσεις, προθέσεις και προβλέψεις για το μέλλον.

Αυτός που μιλάει δεν ελέγχει το τί θα γίνει, μόνο λέει τη γνώμη του. Τα παρακάτω παραδείγματα δεν διαφέρουν το ένα από το άλλο.

### Examples:

- ◆ The year 2222 **will be** a very interesting year. (...in my opinion...)
- ◆ The year 2222 **is going to be** a very interesting year.
  
- ◆ John Smith **will be** the next President. (...this is what I think...)
- ◆ John Smith **is going to be** the next President.
  
- ◆ The movie "Zenith" **will win** several Awards (...I believe it will..)
- ◆ The movie "Zenith" **is going to win** several Awards.

1. Why are you holding a piece of paper?

B: I .....(write) a letter to my friend.

2. A: I'm about to fall asleep. I need to wake up!

B: I .....(get) you a cup of coffee. That will wake you up!

3. A: I can't hear the television!

B: I .....(turn) it up so you can hear it.

4. We are so excited about our trip to France.

We .....(visit) Paris, Nice and Grenoble.

5. Sarah .....(come) to the party.

Oliver .....(be) there as well.

6. Ted: It is so hot in here!

Sarah: I .....(turn) the air-conditioning on.

7. I think he .....(be) the next President of the United States.

8. After I finish school, I .....(go) to medical school and become a doctor.

9 . As soon as the weather gets better, we  
.....(walk) down to the beach and go swimming.

So, will you use it right?

:))))))