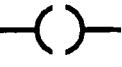
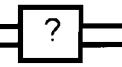


Γλώσσα LADDER

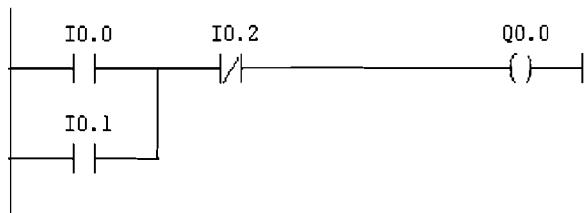
Βασικές εντολές

Οι επαφές LADDER συμβολίζουν επαφές διακόπτων μέσα από τις οποίες περνάει ρεύμα. Μπορεί να είναι είτε κανονικά ανοικτές (NO) είτε κανονικά κλειστές (NC).

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
|  | Κανονικά Ανοιχτή Επαφή (NO). |
|  | Κανονικά Κλειστή Επαφή (NO). |

| | |
|---|---|
|  | Πηνία εξόδου (coils) |
|  | Κουτιά Συμβολίζουν χρονικά, απαριθμητές |

Στο παρακάτω παράδειγμα αν έστω ένας διακόπτης από τους I0.0 και I0.1 είναι κλειστός και ο διακόπτης στην είσοδο I0.2 είναι ανοικτός, τότε θα ενεργοποιηθεί η έξοδος Q0.0.



Προγραμματισμός επαφών στη LADDER

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| NO (Normally Open) | | Περνάει ρεύμα όταν η επαφή είναι ON |
| NC (Normally Closed) | | Περνάει ρεύμα όταν η επαφή είναι OFF |

ή

| | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|--|
| NO | Όταν επιθυμούμε να δίνει Λογικό 0 | |
| | Όταν επιθυμούμε να δίνει Λογικό 1 | |
| NC | Όταν επιθυμούμε να δίνει Λογικό 0 | |
| | Όταν επιθυμούμε να δίνει Λογικό 1 | |

| Λογικό OR | | Λογικό AND | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|---|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Output</th></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> </table> | | A | B | Output | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Output</th></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> </table> | | | A | B | Output | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| A | B | Output | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | B | Output | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Λογικό NOT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><th>A</th><th>Output</th></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> </table> | | A | Output | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | Output | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |