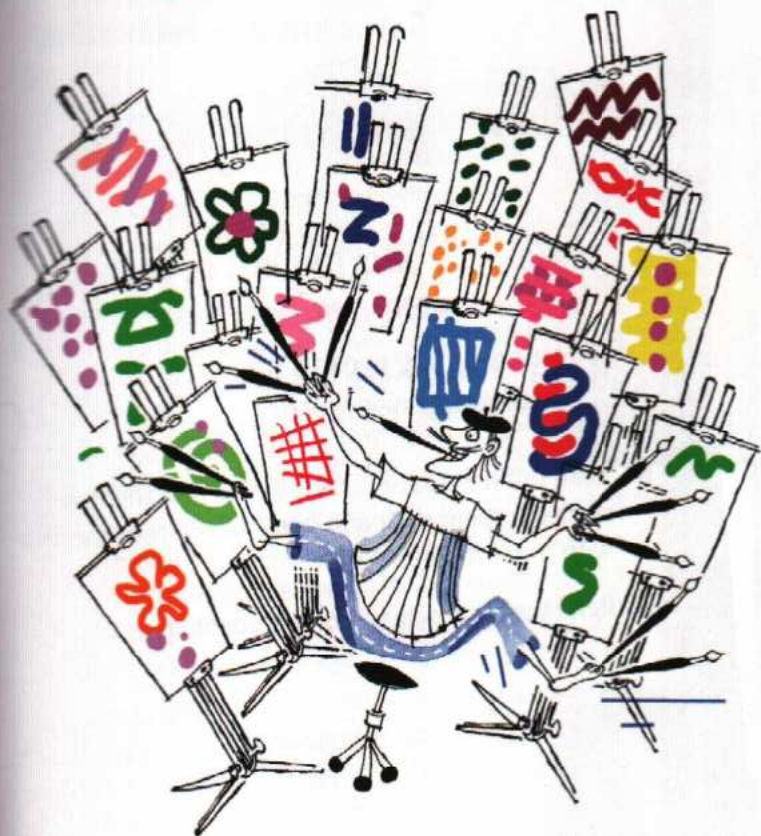


7 Work with a partner. These words often go with the present perfect simple or present perfect continuous. How and why do we use the words?

for since ever never just yet already

*For goes with periods of time, like three hours, ten minutes, a long time. It goes just before the time period.*

8 Rewrite the sentences using the correct tense and the words in 7, if necessary.



- 1 That artist has been painting more than a hundred paintings.
- 2 I've lived here for 2005.
- 3 We've been to that city in 2008.
- 4 I've done this assignment for two weeks but I haven't finished yet.
- 5 My friend has been having an accident.
- 6 I've waited here for a bus for twenty minutes.
- 7 She's been failing six exams.
- 8 They've been revising for that exam since five hours.
- 9 Oh no! My keys and my wallet! I lost them.
- 10 I haven't been doing this exercise yet.

9 Complete these questions with the present perfect simple or present perfect continuous.

- 1 How long have you ...?
- 2 How long have you been ...?
- 3 Have you ever ...?
- 4 How many times have you ...?
- 5 What have you been ...?

10 **SPEAKING** Interview your partner with the completed questions in 9. Tell the class one interesting thing you found

## do and make

1 Look at these words. Do they usually go with *do* or *make*? Write two lists.

an assignment a decision well  
the dinner an exam the shopping  
the washing a noise chores friends  
a cake a course homework

2 Complete the rules with *do* or *make*.

- 1 We usually use \_\_\_\_\_ with work at school or university.
- 2 We usually use \_\_\_\_\_ with work around the house.
- 3 We usually use \_\_\_\_\_ with things we produce, create or construct.
- 4 We usually use \_\_\_\_\_ when we talk about activities in general.
- 5 We use \_\_\_\_\_ with these words: a mistake, a decision, a noise, friends, an appointment, an effort, an excuse, money, progress, a phone call, a plan, a promise, an offer, a suggestion.
- 6 We use \_\_\_\_\_ with these words: your best, a favour, business, sport, your hair.

3 Complete the text with the correct form of *do* or *make*.

Last year a good university (a) \_\_\_\_\_ my brother an offer to study computer science there. He (b) \_\_\_\_\_ the decision to accept their offer. He has to (c) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of work, but his tutors say that he (d) \_\_\_\_\_ very well at the moment and that he (e) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of progress. He has to (f) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of theoretical exercises but he also has to (g) \_\_\_\_\_ practical assignments. Right now, for example, they (h) \_\_\_\_\_ a simple computer from old parts. The only problem is that my brother is becoming unhealthy because he never has time to (i) \_\_\_\_\_ sports and he always eats out because he doesn't have time to (j) \_\_\_\_\_ the shopping or (k) \_\_\_\_\_ lunch or dinner. My mum says he needs to (l) \_\_\_\_\_ an effort to (m) \_\_\_\_\_ those simple chores, but I understand that it's hard. There isn't time to (n) \_\_\_\_\_ everything!

4a Choose three expressions with *do* and three with *make*. Use the expressions to write questions to ask other people in your class.

*What do you think is the best way to make money?*  
*How do you feel when you make mistakes speaking English?*  
*What course would you like to do at university?*

4b Use your questions to interview as many people as possible.