

ΑΠΑΝΤΗΣΕΙΣ

ΘΕΜΑ Α

A1	A2	A3	A4	A5
γ	β	β	δ	$\Sigma \Lambda \Sigma \Sigma \Lambda$

ΘΕΜΑ Β

B1) $F - w = ma \Leftrightarrow F - mg = m \cdot 2g \Leftrightarrow F = 3mg$ (1)

$F' - w = ma' \Leftrightarrow 2F - w = ma' \quad \text{η οποία λόγω της (1) δίνει} \quad 6mg = mg + ma' \Leftrightarrow$

$a' = 6g - g \Leftrightarrow a' = 5g \rightarrow \boxed{\beta}$

B2) Με επίπεδο αναφοράς βαρυτικής δυναμικής ενέργειας το έδαφος εφαρμόζουμε δύο φορές την ΑΔΜΕ

$$U_{ap\chi} + K_{ap\chi} = U_{te\lambda} + K_{te\lambda} \Leftrightarrow mgh = \frac{1}{2} mv^2 \quad (1)$$

$$U_{ap\chi} + K_{ap\chi} = U_{te\lambda} + K_{te\lambda} \Leftrightarrow mg4h = \frac{1}{2} mv'^2 \quad (2)$$

$$\text{Διαιρούμε τις (1) και (2) } \Leftrightarrow \left(\frac{v}{v'} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{4} \Leftrightarrow v' = 2v \rightarrow \boxed{\beta}$$

ΘΕΜΑ Γ

Γ1) $x = \frac{1}{2} a t^2 \Leftrightarrow 32 = \frac{1}{2} a 4^2 \Leftrightarrow 8a = 32 \Leftrightarrow a = 4 \text{m/s}^2$.

$$\Sigma F_x = ma \Leftrightarrow F - T = ma \Leftrightarrow T = F - ma \Leftrightarrow T = 20 - 2 \cdot 4 \Leftrightarrow \boxed{T = 12 \text{N}}$$

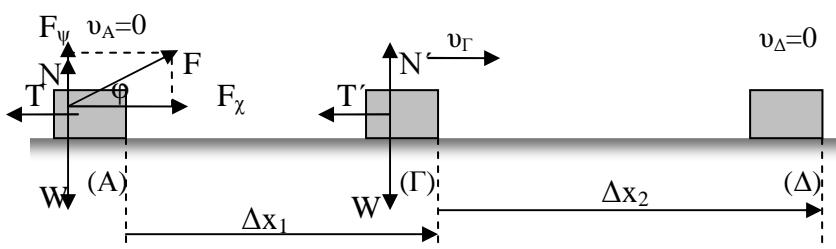
Γ2) $\Sigma F_y = 0 \Leftrightarrow N = mg \Leftrightarrow N = 20 \text{N}$.

$$T = \mu N \Leftrightarrow \mu = \frac{T}{N} \Leftrightarrow \mu = \frac{12}{20} \Leftrightarrow \boxed{\mu = 0,6}$$

Γ3) $W_T = -T \cdot x \Leftrightarrow W_T = -12 \cdot 32 \Leftrightarrow W_T = -384 \text{J}. \quad \bar{P} = \frac{W_T}{\Delta t} \Leftrightarrow \bar{P} = \frac{-384}{4} \Leftrightarrow \boxed{\bar{P} = -96 \text{W}}$

Γ4) $W_F = F \cdot x \Leftrightarrow W_F = 20 \cdot 32 = 640 \text{J}. \quad K = W_F + W_T = \boxed{256 \text{J}}$

ΘΕΜΑ Δ



Δ1) $W_F = F \sin \theta \cdot \Delta x_1 = 20 \cdot 0,8 \cdot 3 \Leftrightarrow \boxed{W_F = 48 \text{J}}$

Δ2) $\Sigma F_y = 0 \Leftrightarrow N + F \cos \theta - mg = 0 \Leftrightarrow N = 20 - 20 \cdot 0,6 = 8 \text{N}$

$$T = \mu N \Leftrightarrow T = 0,5 \cdot 8 \Leftrightarrow T = 4 \text{N}$$

$$W_T = -T \cdot \Delta x_1 \Leftrightarrow W_T = -4 \cdot 3 \Leftrightarrow \boxed{W_T = -12 \text{J}}$$

Δ3) ΘΜΚΕ (A) → (Γ)

$$\Delta K = \Sigma W \Leftrightarrow \frac{1}{2} m v_\Gamma^2 - 0 = W_F + W_B + W_T \Leftrightarrow v_\Gamma^2 = 48 + 0 - 12 \Leftrightarrow v_\Gamma^2 = 36 \Leftrightarrow \boxed{v_\Gamma = 6 \text{m/s}}$$

Δ4) Η τριβή έχει αλλάξει. $\Sigma F_y = 0 \Leftrightarrow N' - mg = 0 \Leftrightarrow N' = 20 \text{N}$.

$$T' = \mu N \Leftrightarrow T' = 0,5 \cdot 20 \Leftrightarrow T' = 10 \text{N}$$

ΘΜΚΕ (Γ) → (Δ)

$$0 - \frac{1}{2} m v_\Gamma^2 = W_{T'} + W_B \Leftrightarrow -\frac{1}{2} m v_\Gamma^2 = -T' \cdot \Delta x_2 \Leftrightarrow 6^2 = 10 \cdot \Delta x_2 \Leftrightarrow \boxed{\Delta x_2 = 3,6 \text{m}}$$