

Μια μεταβλητή δύναμη επιταχύνει ένα σύστημα.

$\mu \quad \mu \quad m=2\text{kg} \quad \mu$
 $k=200 \text{ N/m.} \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $, \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad F, \quad \mu$
 $\mu \cdot \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad F \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad F=32-40y$
 $(S. .), \quad \mu \quad , \mu \quad \mu$
 $0,2\text{m.} \quad \mu \quad =4\text{kg,} \quad \mu$
 $, \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 i) $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 ii) $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $y_1=0,1\text{m.}$

iii) $\mu \quad t_1:$

-) $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
-) $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
-) $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

iv) $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad F;$

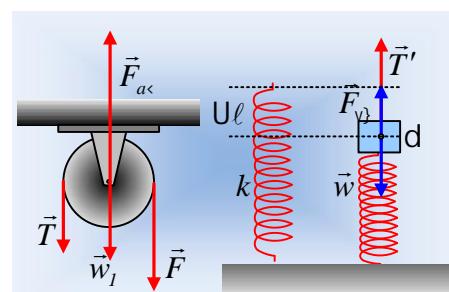
$$= \frac{1}{2} R^2$$

$$g=10\text{m/s}^2.$$

:

i) $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad ,$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu :$
 $F=0 \quad F=w \quad k\ell_0=mg$

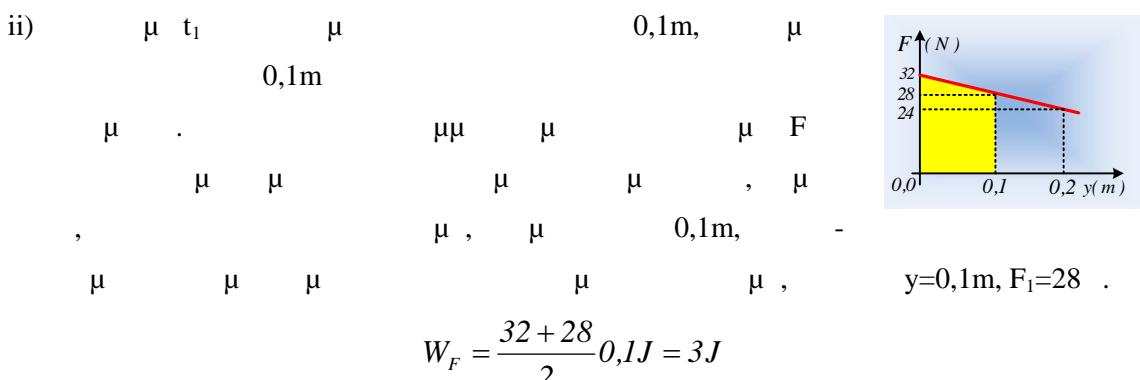
$$\ell_0 = \frac{mg}{k} = \frac{2 \cdot 10}{200} \text{m} = 0,1\text{m}$$



$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad F \quad -$

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot & \quad 2 \quad \mu & & \mu & \quad \mu & \quad \mu & \quad t=0, \quad \mu - \\ \mu & \quad \mu \quad F: & & & & & \\ \mu & : \quad F=m \cdot & + (kU\ell - mg) = ma \quad (1) & & & & \\ & : \quad = \cdot & F \cdot R - \cdot R = \frac{1}{2} \cdot R^2 \cdot & F \cdot = \frac{1}{2} \cdot R \cdot & & (2) & \\ \mu & \quad \mu & & , \quad \mu & \quad \mu & \quad \mu & - \\ \mu & \quad \mu & = & \mu & & & \\ & & & & & (2) & \mu \\ (1), \quad \mu : & & & & & & \end{aligned}$$

$$F = ma + \frac{1}{2} Ma \rightarrow a = \frac{F}{m + \frac{1}{2} M} = \frac{32}{2+2} m/s^2 = 8 m/s^2.$$



iii) $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad , \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad t_1:$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu & : K_{d2} - K_{d1} = W_w + W_{Fv} + W_{T'} \rightarrow \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2} m \dot{\gamma}_I^2 - O = -mg y_I + \left(\frac{1}{2} k(U\ell)^2 - O \right) + W_{T'} \quad (3) \\ & : K_{\ddot{t}2} - K_{\ddot{t}1} = W_{wI} + W_{Fa<} + W_T + W_F \rightarrow \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2} I \ddot{S}_I^2 = O = O + O + W_T + W_F \quad (4) \end{aligned}$$

$$1 = -1R, \quad W = -W \quad \mu \quad (3) \quad (4) \quad \mu :$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} m \dot{\gamma}_I^2 + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} MR^2 \cdot \ddot{S}_I^2 = -mg y_I + \frac{1}{2} k(U\ell)^2 + W_F \\ & \left(m + \frac{1}{2} M \right) \dot{\gamma}_I^2 = 2W_F + k(U\ell)^2 - 2mg y_I \\ & \dot{\gamma}_I = \sqrt{\frac{2W_F + k(U\ell)^2 - 2mg y_I}{\left(m + \frac{1}{2} M \right)}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot 3 + 200 \cdot 0,1^2 - 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 0,1}{2 + \frac{1}{2} 4}} m/s = 1 m/s. \end{aligned}$$

$$(1) \quad (2) \quad \mu :$$

$$F - mg = ma_I + \frac{I}{2} Ma_I \rightarrow a_I = \frac{F - mg}{m + \frac{I}{2} M} = \frac{28 - 20}{2 + 2} m/s^2 = 2m/s^2.$$

$\mu :$

) : \vdots

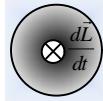
$$\mu : K_I = \frac{I}{2} m \hat{v}_I^2 = \frac{I}{2} 2 \cdot I^2 J = IJ.$$

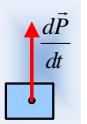
$$: K_{\ddot{I}} = \frac{I}{2} I \ddot{S}_I^2 = \frac{I}{2} \cdot \frac{I}{2} MR^2 \ddot{S}_I^2 = \frac{I}{4} M \hat{v}_I^2 = \frac{I}{4} 4 \cdot I^2 J = IJ$$

$$) \frac{dK_I}{dt} = (\text{d}F) \cdot \hat{v} = ma \cdot \hat{v} = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot IJ/s = 4J/s$$

$$\frac{dK_{\ddot{I}}}{dt} = (\text{d}\ddot{I}) \cdot \ddot{S} = Ia_{xS\epsilon} \cdot \ddot{S} = \frac{I}{2} MRa_{xS\epsilon} \cdot R \ddot{S} = \frac{I}{2} Ma \cdot \hat{v} = \frac{I}{2} 4 \cdot 2 \cdot IJ/s = 4J/s$$

) $\mu \quad \mu$, $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad : \quad \mu$



$$\frac{dL_{\ddot{I}}}{dt} = \text{d}\ddot{I} = I \cdot r_{xS\epsilon} = \frac{I}{2} MR^2 a_{xS\epsilon} = \frac{I}{2} MRa$$


$$\frac{dL_{\ddot{I}}}{dt} = \frac{I}{2} MRa = \frac{I}{2} 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 2kgm^2/s^2 = 0,8kgm^2/s^2.$$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad) \quad \mu \quad : \quad \mu$

$$\frac{dP}{dt} = \text{d}F = ma = 2 \cdot 2kgm/s^2 = 4kgm/s^2.$$

iv) $\mu \quad \mu \quad 0,2m, \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad 0,2m, \quad \mu$

$\text{U}\ell_I = 0, Im = \text{U}\ell_o.$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad 0,2m, \quad y=0,2m, F_2=24, \quad : \quad \mu$

$$W_{F2} = \frac{32 + 24}{2} 0,2J = 5,6J$$

ii) $\mu \quad \mu \quad \dots \quad \mu : \quad \mu$

$\mu : K_{d2} - K_{d1} = W_w + W_{Fv} + W_{T'} \rightarrow$

$$\frac{I}{2} m \hat{v}_2^2 - 0 = -mg y_2 + \left(\frac{I}{2} k (\text{U}\ell_o)^2 - \frac{I}{2} k (\text{U}\ell_I)^2 \right) + W_{T'} \quad (3)$$

$: K_{\ddot{I}2} - K_{\ddot{I}1} = W_{wI} + W_{Fa<} + W_T + W_{F2} \rightarrow$

$$\frac{I}{2} I \ddot{S}_2^2 = 0 = 0 + 0 + W_T + W_{F2} \quad (4)$$

$I = I_R, \quad W = -W \quad \mu \quad (3) \quad (4) \quad \mu : \quad \mu$

$$\frac{I}{2}m\hat{\gamma}_2^2 + \frac{I}{2}\frac{I}{2}MR^2 \cdot \check{S}_2^2 = -mgy_2 + W_{F2}$$

$$\left(m + \frac{I}{2}M\right)\hat{\gamma}_2^2 = 2W_{F2} - 2mgy_2$$

$$\hat{\gamma}_2^2 = \frac{2W_{F2} - 2mgy_2}{m + \frac{I}{2}M} = \frac{2 \cdot 5,6 - 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 0,2}{2 + 2} m^2 / s^2 = 0,8 m^2 / s^2$$

μ , μ , μ , μ ,

y_2 : μ :

$$E_t = \frac{I}{2}ky_2^2 + \frac{I}{2}m\hat{\gamma}_2^2 = \frac{I}{2}200 \cdot 0,2^2 J + \frac{I}{2}2 \cdot 0,8 J = 4,8 J$$

μ , μ , μ , μ ,

$$\mu \ 4,8J.$$

:

1) μ μ - , μ μ , μ μ , μ , μ ,

μ F μ , μ , μ , μ iii) μ , μ , μ ,

μ μ , $($ ) : μ :

$$: W_F = 3J \quad W_F = \frac{1}{2}k \cdot (1)^2 = \frac{1}{2}200 \cdot 0,1^2 J = 1J$$

μ , μ , μ , μ , μ , μ ,

$$U = mgy_1 = 2J \quad =_1 + = \frac{1}{2}m_1^2 + \frac{1}{2}y_1^2.$$

. . . μ :

$$\frac{I}{2}m\hat{\gamma}_1^2 + \frac{I}{2}I \cdot \check{S}_1^2 + mgy_1 = \frac{I}{2}k(U\ell)^2 + W_F \dots$$

2) μ , μ ,

μ iii) μ , μ , μ , μ , μ , μ , μ ,

μ :

$$\frac{dL_t}{dt} = d\ddot{t} = F \cdot R - T \cdot R \dots$$

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