41	Research has shown that materials can cause health problems.	48	The President called on Congress to makea host of tax cuts.
	<ul><li>A being manufactured poorly</li><li>B manufacturing the poor</li><li>C poor manufacturing</li><li>D poorly manufactured</li></ul>		A it permanence B it permanent C permanence D permanent
42	change soon, many Americans are destined to a deprived old age.	49	The poll of 803 likely voterslast week for the Detroit Free Press.
	<ul> <li>A Whether current pension policies</li> <li>B Provided that pension policies currently</li> <li>C Unless current pension policies</li> <li>D But for pension policies currently</li> </ul>		A conducted B had conducted C to be conducted D was conducted
43	Mining officials reported that theyto excavate the collapsed tunnels.	50	Researchers would have been granted more funds more media attention.
	<ul><li>A will not be able yet</li><li>B yet should not be able</li><li>C have not yet been able</li><li>D not yet being able</li></ul>		<ul> <li>A had their experiments received</li> <li>B their experiments had received</li> <li>C having received the experiments</li> <li>D receiving the experiments</li> </ul>
44	The price of medicines is soaring, but the increases have to the cost.	51	in 1981, the dam has become a favorite recreational spot.
	<ul><li>A a less relation</li><li>B the little relation</li><li>C little relation</li><li>D any relation</li></ul>		A Completed B Having completed C It was completed D To complete
45	in some countries is education, especially for girls.	52	received engineering degrees as they do today.
	<ul> <li>A crucial area for reform</li> <li>B It is crucial to reform</li> <li>C Reforming an area crucially</li> <li>D To reform a crucial area</li> </ul>		<ul><li>A Never have so many women</li><li>B So many women have</li><li>C The women have never</li><li>D Women who have never</li></ul>
46	Nigeria's conservative party controlled the parliament due to its foreign policy,it still holds.	53	The first settlers on the American continent endured terrible hardships, and
	A an advantage which surveys show B that advantage surveys show C the advantage shown by surveys D which advantage shown by surveys		<ul><li>A also did their children</li><li>B so did their children</li><li>C their children did</li><li>D also their children</li></ul>
		54	Of the two new doctors, one is experienced
47	to examine carefully, is the fine print at the bottom of the contracts they sign.		and
	A All consumers needed		B not is other
	B Consumers need		C is not the other
	<ul><li>C That which consumers needed</li><li>D What consumers need</li></ul>		D the other not

55	The author's main purposea new experiment.	62	If effective treatment for cancer, genetic research will have proved its worth.
	A is the describing B to be described C was the description D was to describe		A is to result B resulting C results D will result
56	The UN Secretary urged that the United States environmental pollution more seriously.  A take B took C taking D to take	63 64	The company the market for the first quarter, but problems remain.  A could be dominated  B may have dominated  C must be dominated  D should have been dominated  is that the Internet has been the
57	Many parents strongly object to their children into vocational schools, instead of academic institutions.  A go B going C to go D to going	65	channel that drives business.  A Finding what they have B They have found what C To find what they have D What they have found  Products ordered online still
58	pictory part of the second strange painting fascinating.  A As it seems strange B It did seem strange C Strange it may seem	66	A need to be delivered B need to deliver C must deliver D must have been delivered The new technology will letthe
59	D Strange though it may seem  Research shows that calorie		appearance of actors in the computer.  A filmmakers to transform  B filmmakers transform  C the transforming of filmmakers  D transform filmmakers into
	C controlling D controls	67	Paleontologists suggest low mortality.  A that tyrannosaurs had  B that tyrannosaurs having
60	Meteorologists warn the temperature to rise next week due to a heat wave.  A is set B is to set C set D will set	68	C tyrannosaurs to have D tyrannosaurs to have had  While biodiesel will never replace conventional diesel,
61	by talking on their cell phones are responsible for many road accidents.		<ul><li>B nor can this fuel be</li><li>C such fuel could not have</li><li>D this fuel can be</li></ul>
	<ul><li>A Distracted drivers</li><li>B Drivers are distracted</li><li>C Drivers distracted</li><li>D The distraction of drivers</li></ul>	69	A century after its characterization by Alzheimer, senile dementia

70	with disorders such as depression.	77	New fiber opticstruly lifelike colors in
	A Associating smell loss		future television and computer screens.
	B Is losing your smell associated		A could help produce
	C Loss of smell in association		B helping with the production of
	D Loss of smell is associated		C must have helped produce
-4	AL		D produced by helpful
71	New techniques could diagnose autism in	70	la the LIO abusicione freels out of reading
	babies, while the brain is most malleable.	78	In the US, physicians fresh out of medical school regularly work in the EU.
			· ·
	A and enable effectively treated		A by far the most hours
	B could enable more effective treatments		B far more hours than those
	C enabling more effective treatment		C more hours by far than them
	D to enable treating more effectively		D more hours by far than
<b>72</b>	Some geneticists claim altering embryos	79	as well as controls on over-fishing can
	should be accepted free from inherited		restore some key marine ecosystems.
	diseases.		A Agriculture is significantly reduced
	A for babies produced		B Reducing significantly the agriculture
	B for babies to be producing		C Significant agriculturally reduced
	C to produce babies		D Significant reductions in agriculture
	D to producing babies	80	Researchers have found a clue asare
73	Results from a study show that neighbors are		so much greater than those of chimpanzees.
	more likely to be sociablepeople their		
	own age.		A for the mental capacities of humans
	A as living on		B if the mental human capacities C the human mental capacities
	B since to live in		D to why human mental capacities
	C when living among		b to why human mental capacities
	D while to live at		
74	Decide feel tired often entires the		
74	People feel tired after eatingthe neurons responsible for keeping a person alert.		
	A as glucose inhibited food for		
	B because glucose in food inhibits		
	C glucose in food and inhibits		
	D to inhibit glucose in food		
	•		
75	Some scientists believe that brain waves are		
	regular fingerprints.		
	A as distinctive to individuals as		
	B distinctively individual for		
	C individually distinctive such as D so distinctive to individuals that		
	So distinctive to individuals that		
76	Many of the youngsters in Britainin		
	front of the television.		
	A having spent most of their day		
	B spend most of their day		
	C spending their day mostly		
	D would spend their day most		

81	A promotion to the position of manager usually entails more responsibilities.	88	Vitamin Dcauses various bone diseases.
	A giving away B putting in C setting up		A deficiency B tendency C rarity
	D taking on		D scarcity
82	The Parliament voted to a ban on smoking in public places in England.	89	The FBI is trying tothe exact location of the hostages and kidnappers.
	A allocate B consent C impose D perform		A diffuse B dismiss C instill D pinpoint
83	Some doctors consider restrictions on what drugs doctors can an intrusion.	90	The Chinese government considers its new Qunghai-Tibet railway a of
0.4	A advise B impose C prescribe D transfer		engineering.  A commotion  B marvel  C description  D vision
04	The European Union uses some of its public budget tostem-cell research.  A invest	91	There is a considerable environmental cost to carbon dioxide
	B devise C fund D subscribe		A deductions B emissions C formations D intermissions
85	Diamonds have the highest known melting of any substance.  A place B point	92	Scientists collecting DNA from aboriginal populations aim to the hidden history within our genes.
	C position D pressure		A disclose B dismay C disown
86	It is imperative that all merchandise bebefore it is shipped to the customer.		D distend
	A examined B distributed C exported D developed	93	Petroleum companies plan to reduce their by nearly 2 percent in February.  A assembly B harvest
87	There is evidence that personality traits areto birthdates.		C fabrication D output
	A aligned B conferred C joined D linked	94	The Antikythera Mechanism, an early astronomical computer, was designed to

## Vocabulary

95	As its icy environs shrink, the polar bear has become the symbol of Arctic	102	How the oil industryenvironmental issues is important to its future prosperity.
	A liability B openness C resistance D vulnerability		A administers B devises C manages D performs
96	With increasing environmental awareness, sales ofvehicles rose 20 percent this year.	103	Sensors capable of detecting an individual particle of light have many scientific and technological
	A cut-price B fuel-efficient C power-outage D price-conscious		A applications B amendments C escalations D expansions
97	South Africa's real estateis spreading to townships, benefiting homeowners and local communities.  A boom B boost C decline	104	According to various, people now recycle over 50% of the paper they use.  A details B estimates C numbers D proceedings
98	D tumble  Increasing urbanization creates a number of difficult issues that need to be	105	D proceedings  Improving diagnosis and finding more effective treatments for diseases are major challenges for doctors.
	A attended B corrected C positioned D resolved		A collective B corrosive C pervasive D submissive
99	A pessimistic Annual Report is worrisome to management and a for investors.  A concern B discontent C preoccupation D remorse	106	Japanese carmakers have come totheir domestic markets through technological leadership.  A dominate B engage C handle
100	The new mall has the formerly sedate rural community into a mini-metropolis.	107	D supervise  According to a recent study, Americans today
	A transacted B transferred C transformed D transported		exclusively in relatives, not in work associates.  A confide B contend C contest
101	According to officials, a major financial company is underfor possible insider trading.	108	D converse
	A enquiry B exploration C investigation D research	100	Scientists are now examining how our facial expressions our true feelings.  A assess B discern C disclose D instigate

109	Evidencefrom lie detectors still remains inadmissible in most courtrooms.	116	Scientists have discovered thatto certain chemicals may lead to obesity.
	A derived		A admission
	B redeemed C salvaged		B correspondence C exposure
	D undertaken		D relation
110	Research on the effects of radiation should be to the highest scientific standards.	117	Advances in stem cell research arehopes in patients suffering from Alzheimer's.
	A conducted		A accumulating
	B given C obliged		B granting C raising
	D taken		D supplying
111	A new study claims to have found abetween daytime siestas and good health.	118	Apples contain certain types of fiber needed to keep the digestive system
	A link B joint		A dispensing
	C tie		B executing C functioning
	D union		D proceeding
112	Ecologists are trying to find environmentally safe ways tokiller pests.	119	Scientists fear that an asteroid maywith Earth in 2029.
	A aggravate  B alleviate		A collide
	C eradicate		B dispel C strike
	D extricate		D subside
113	Economists believe that climate change may food prices higher.	120	logging is not the cause of all deforestation in Canada, according to officials.
	A compel		A Illegal
	B drive C induce		B Illegible C Illiterate
	D rise		D Ineligible
114	Smart cards and mobile phones are quickly as ways to pay with electronic cash.		
	A emerging		
	B existing C founding		
	D arriving		
115	Indiathe world market in mobile-phone subscriber growth.		
	A encompasses		
	B forecasts C outweighs		
	D overwhelms		