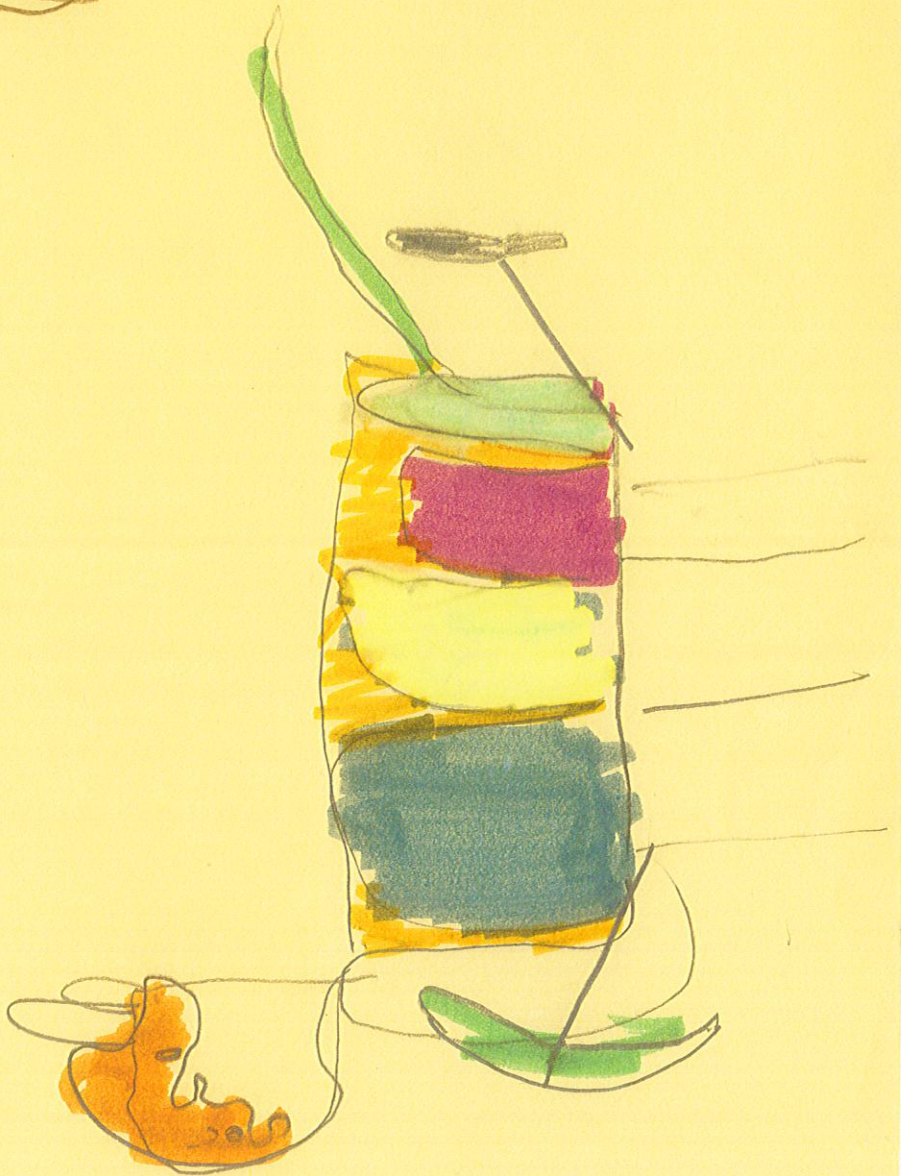
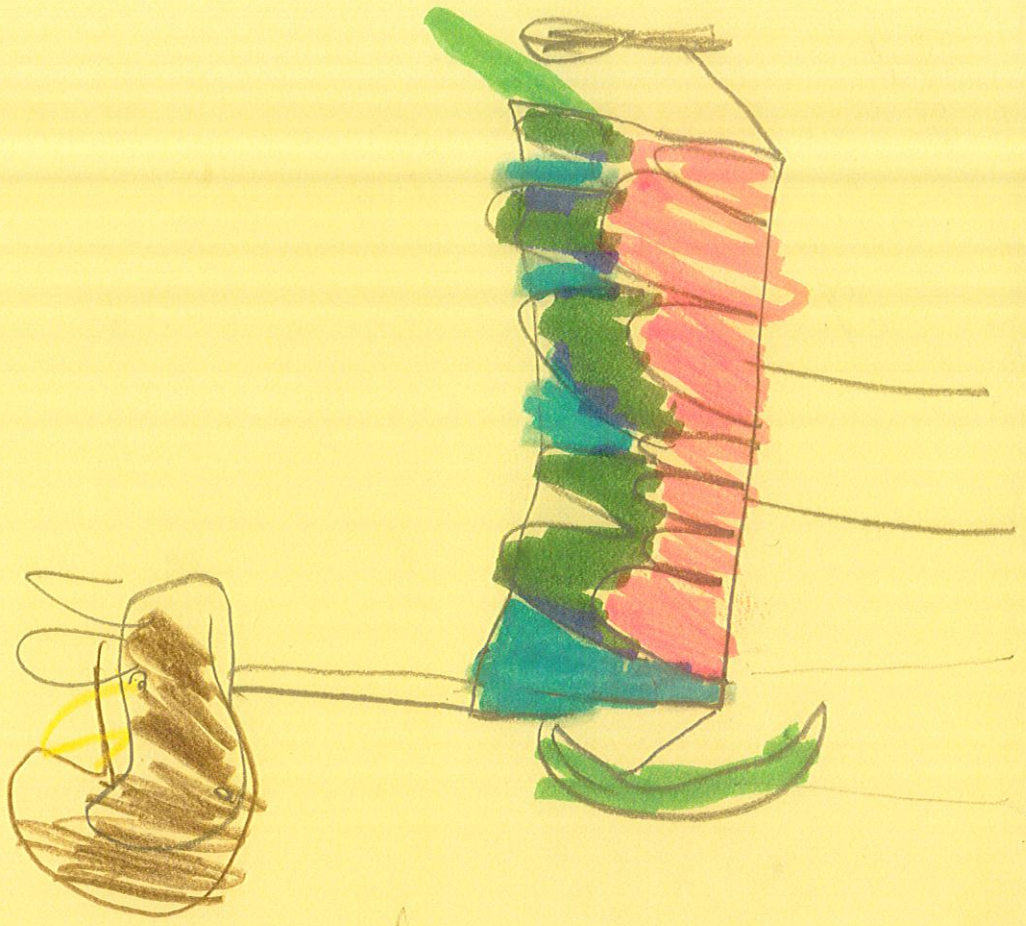
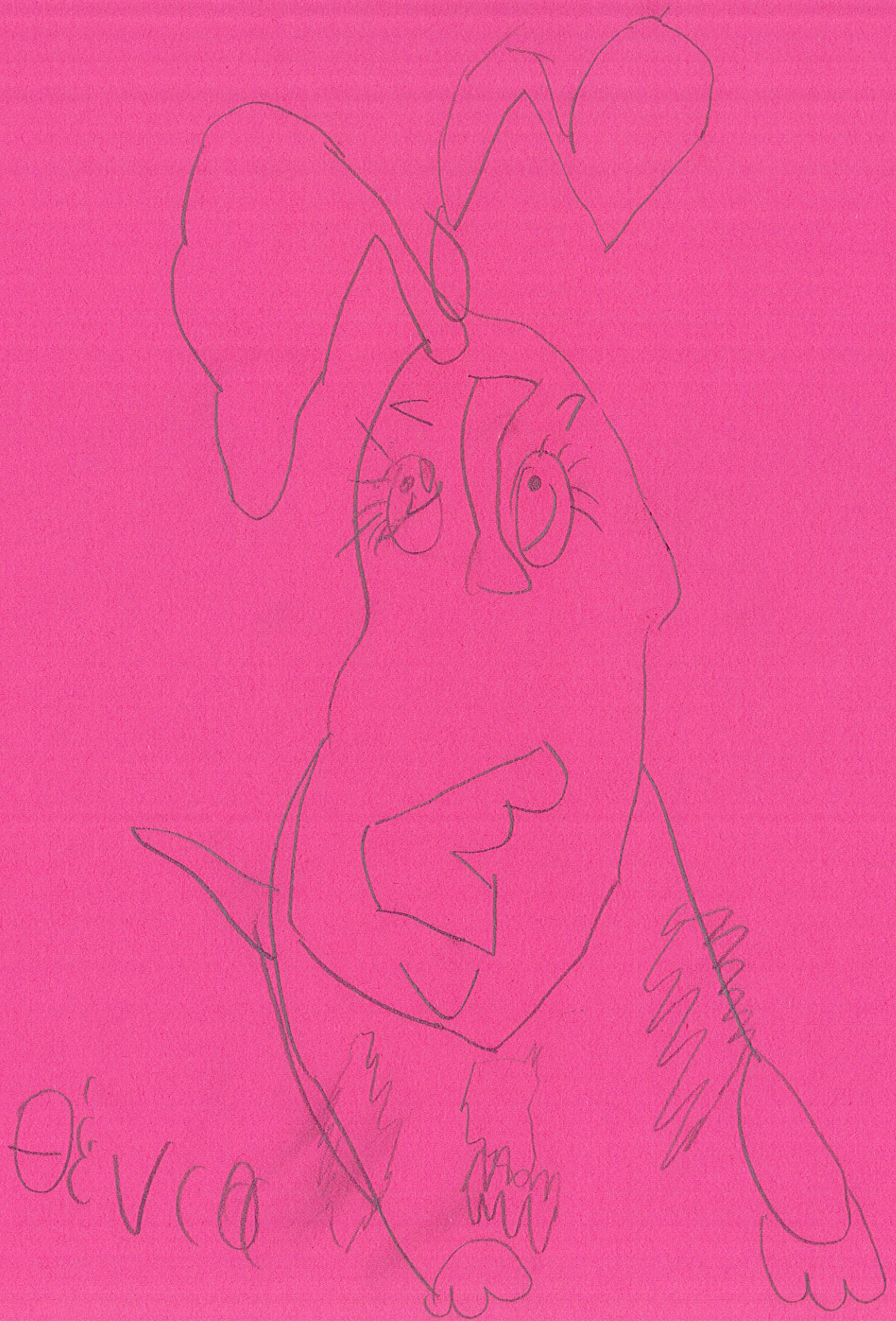


Купиакс

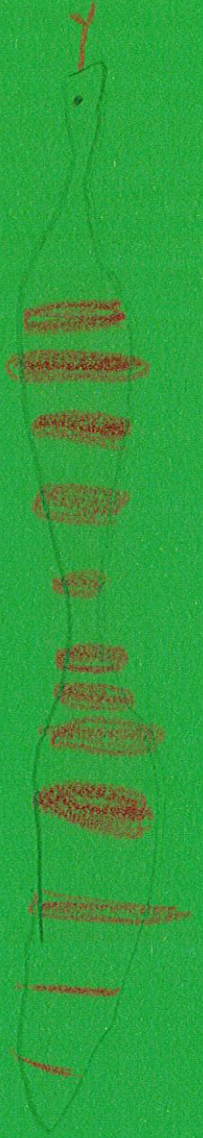




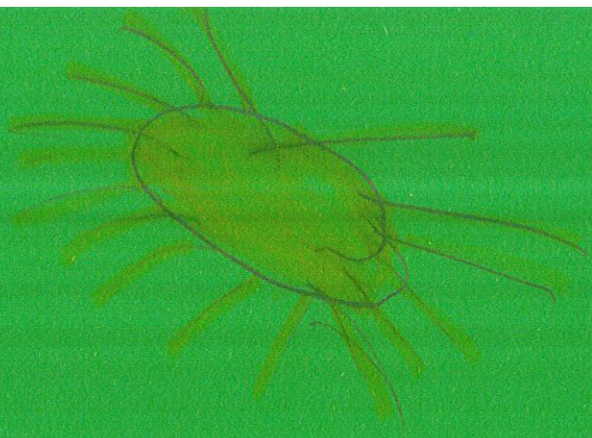
Limbo box



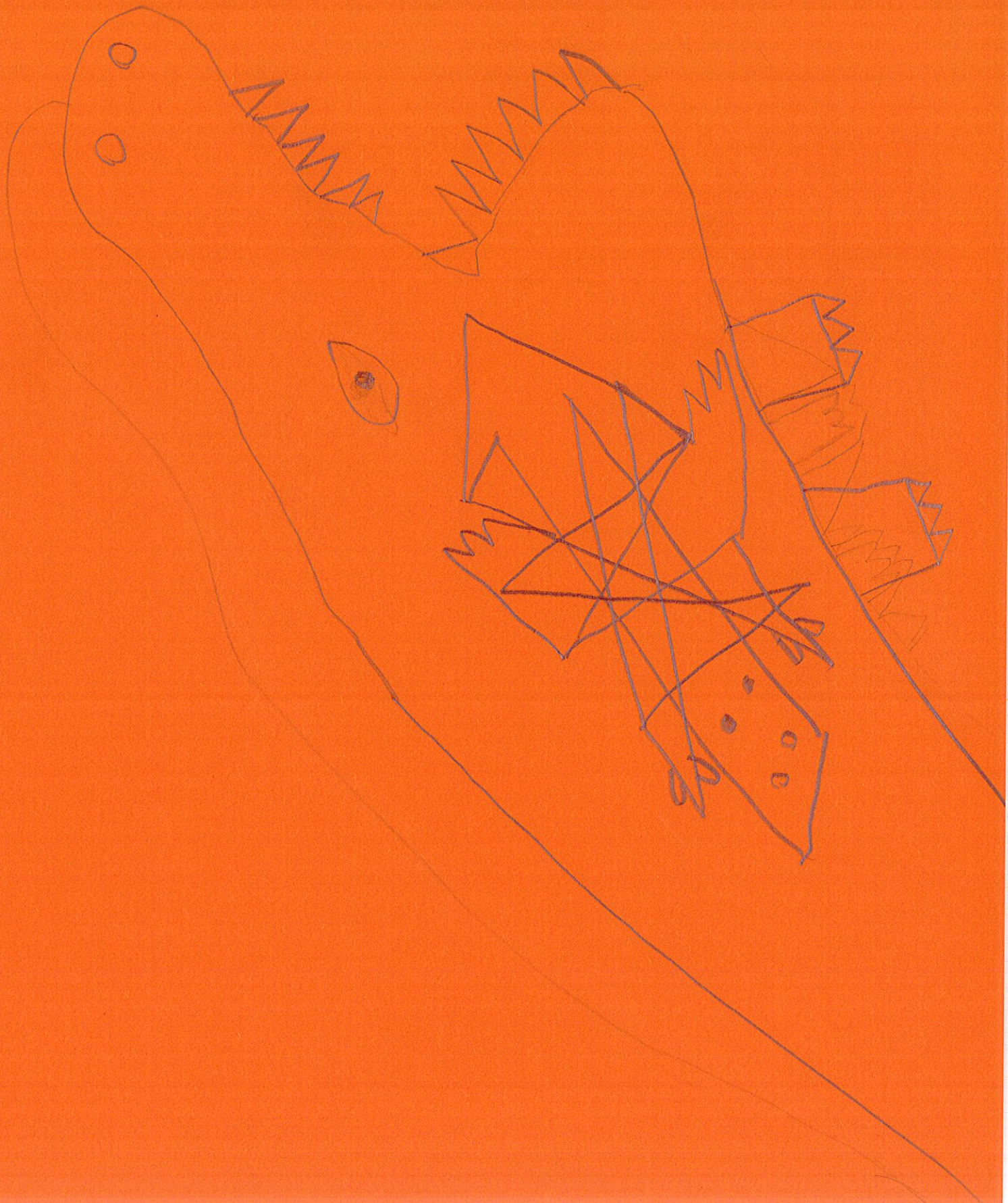
Mar 27/75







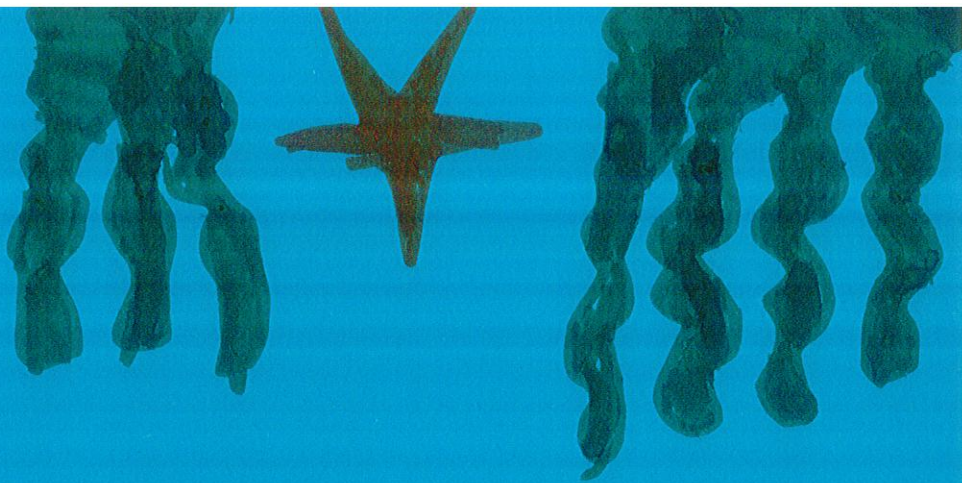
АХЭЗДУДОЛ



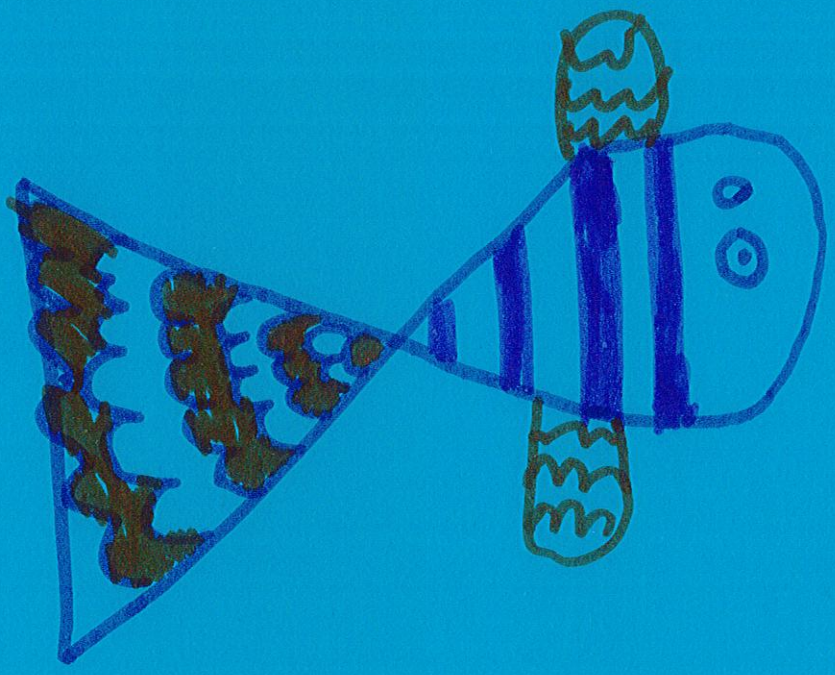


Mapia





Amn 2 p a

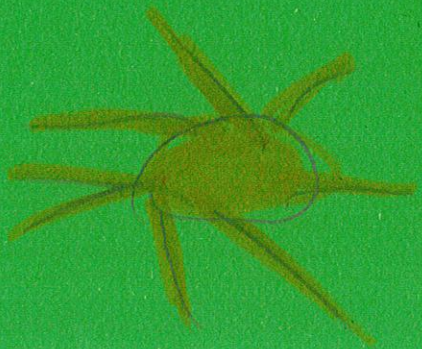


B1005

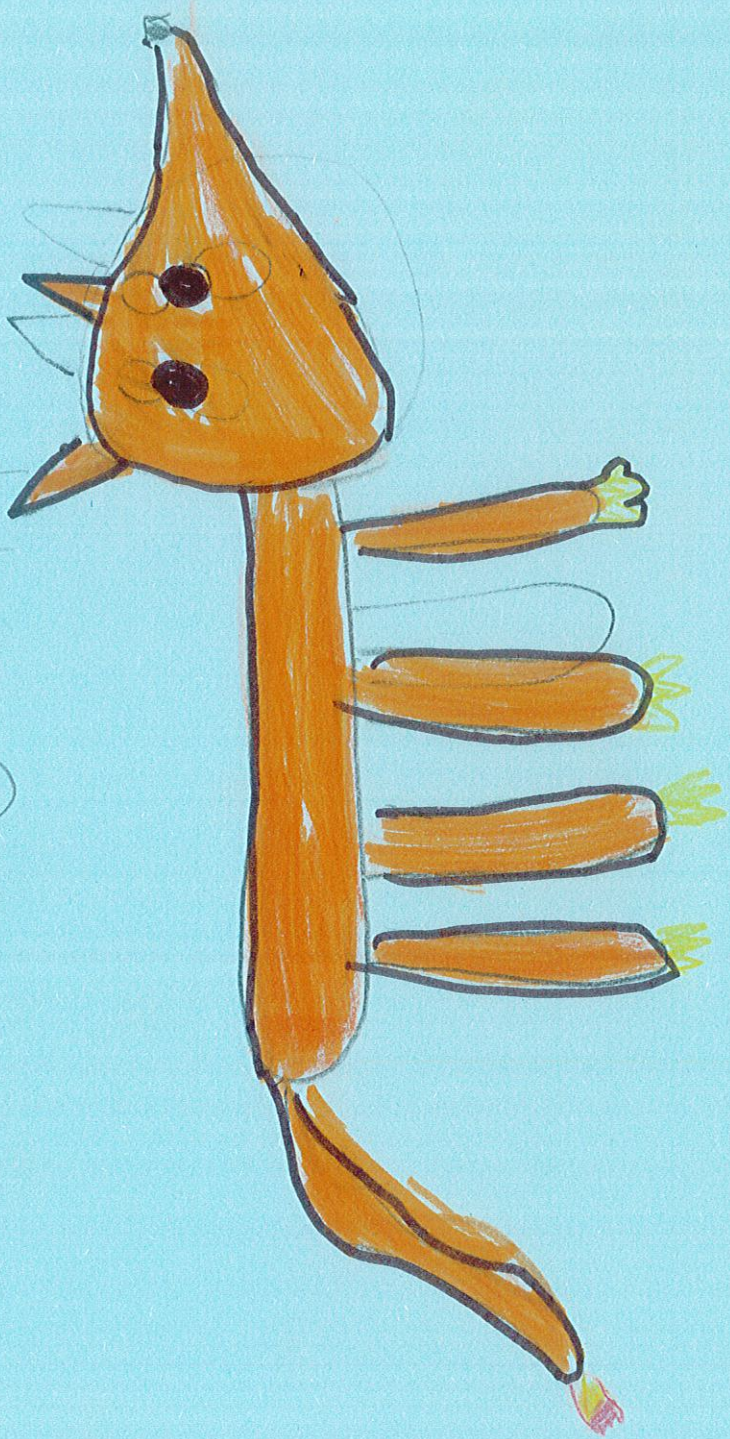
Δέσπονα



Mapia H.



④ 05wph 5





ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ