



CLASS ΣΤ1/ΣΤ 2

GRAMMAR revision 1

Study this worksheet and the grammar in your book. Do the exercises in your notebook.

We use used to

For actions that happened regularly in the past but do not happen now:

to say how often we did things in the past with: always, once a week, every, etc.....

Για ενέγγρειες του παρελθόντος που δεν συμβαίνουν τώρα.

- People used to write a lot of letters. (but now they send emails)
- *I always used to swim before breakfast.*

For past situations that are different now:

- *Russell Crowe used to be a waiter. (but now he is an actor)*
- *My parents didn't use to live in the city. (but now they live in the city)*
- *When I was a child I used to have a pet rabbit.*
- *Where did you use to go on holiday when you were young?*

Past simple or used to?

We use the past simple, *NOT used to* for single actions in the past:
Σε σχέση με το <used to> χρησιμοποιούμε τον απλό αόριστο για μεμονωμένες ενέργειες. Δείτε τις διαφορές στα παραδείγματα.

✗ *I used to have a driving lesson last week.*

✓ *I had a driving lesson last week. (a single action = past simple)*

For repeated actions in the past with a number:

✗ *I used to have a driving lesson twice last week.*

✓ *I had a driving lesson twice last week. (a repeated action = past simple)*

To talk about a period of time with *for*:

✗ *He used to be in the army for two years.*

✓ *He was in the army for two years.*

Fill in with used to or past simple:

1. I _____ (see) Mark at the library working hard. He told me to say hello to you.
2. She _____ (be) a lot happier, but then she lost her job.
3. There _____ (be) three restaurants in this town, but two closed down leaving only one.
4. If you look over there, you can see the field where they _____ (fight) the Battle in 1821.
5. Did you _____ (take) a lot of photos when you were in Moscow last year?

6. How many hours a day did you _____ (go) to school when you were ten?
7. Children never _____ (talk) so rudely to their parents. It's terrible!
8. Soldiers _____ (build) this bridge near the end of the Second World War.



Now study some more information (μελετήστε περισσότερες πληροφορίες):

1. with <used to> we can also use <would > without changing the meaning.
 2. Χρησιμοποιούμε το "used to" και το "would" για να περιγράψουμε συνήθειες ή αλήθειες στο παρελθόν· που δε συμβαίνουν ή δεν είναι αληθινές στο παρόν.
- Μπορούμε να χρησιμοποιήσουμε το "used to" ή το "would" για να περιγράψουμε επαναλαμβανόμενες πράξεις στο παρελθόν.

ΠΡΟΣΟΧΗ!

- Χρησιμοποιούμε μόνο το "used to" για αλήθειες στο παρελθόν.
- **Παραδείγματα:**

"used to" ή "would"

- I used to get up at 6am to go to school.
- I would get up at 6am to go to school.

used to

- I used to live in France. **not** I ~~would~~ live in France.
- I used to have a pet rabbit. **not** I ~~would~~ have a pet rabbit.
Αυτές είναι αλήθειες στο παρελθόν.
- "used to" εναντίον "would"
Σύγκρινε τις ακόλουθες προτάσεις:
- I used to / would **go** camping when I was young.
Το "go" περιγράφει μία επαναλαμβανόμενη πράξη.
- I used to **love** camping when I was young.
Το "love" περιγράφει μία αλήθεια.

"used to" / "would" με "always", "never", "ever"

Μπορούμε να χρησιμοποιήσουμε το "always" με τους καταφατικούς, τους αρνητικούς και τους ερωτηματικούς τύπους του "used to" και του "would". Χρησιμοποιούμε το "never" με τον καταφατικό τύπο του "used to" και του "would" και το "ever" με τους αρνητικούς και τους ερωτηματικούς τύπους:

used to

κατάφαση	I / You / We / They	never / always	used to	like	chocolate.
άρνηση	He / She / It	didn't did not	ever / always		

ερώτηση	Did	I / you / we / they he / she / it	ever / always	use to	like	chocolate?
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would

κατάφαση	I / you / we / they	never / always	used to	like	chocolate.
άρνηση	he / she / it	didn't did not	ever / always		

ερώτηση	Would	I / you / we / they	ever / always	eat	chocolate?
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		he / she / it			
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Παραδείγματα:

- I *always* used to swim at the weekend.
- I would *always* swim at the weekend.
- He *never* used to swim at the weekend.
- Would he *ever* swim at the weekend?

Συμπλήρωσε τις προτάσεις με τον καταφατικό, τον αρνητικό ή τον ερωτηματικό τύπο του "would" και τα ρήματα στην παρένθεση.

- When I was learning to play the piano, _____ every evening. (practice)
- At university, Michael _____ until late at night. (study)
- They _____ salty food when they were young. (not eat)
- Before you bought a car, how _____ you _____ to work? (travel)

Συμπλήρωσε τις προτάσεις με τον καταφατικό, τον αρνητικό ή τον ερωτηματικό τύπο του "would", χρησιμοποιώντας το ρήμα στην παρένθεση
 Συμπλήρωσε τις προτάσεις χρησιμοποιώντας είτε "used to" είτε "would" και το ρήμα.

- He _____ always _____ vegetables at the market. (buy)
- Sarah never _____ (smoke)
- They _____ always _____ English. (speak)
- Did they ever _____ to the library? (go)

