

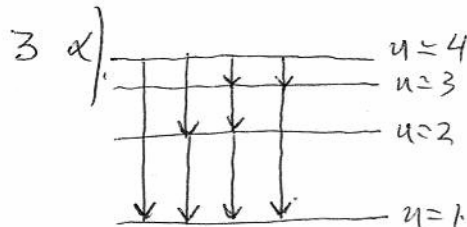
Σύντομος αναπείραξις θεμελιων Φυσ. Γ. Γ. 2013.

Θεμα 1<sup>ο</sup> 1δ, 2β, 3α, 4γ, 5λ, 6ε, 7λ, 8.

Θεμα 2<sup>ο</sup>

1. Το γυαλι είναι αδιαφανη, οτι η φωτα διαδραματινται ειναι μηδενικη αν' αυ φωτα προσκρουσονται.

2. (γ).  $E_{\phi_2} = E_{\phi_1} + E_{\phi_3} \Rightarrow h \cdot f_2 = h \cdot f_1 + h \cdot f_3 \Rightarrow f_2 = f_1 + f_3$



β). 6 διαφραγματα φωσωνια.

Θεμα 3<sup>ο</sup>

α)  $E_{\phi} = h \cdot f = 6,6 \cdot 10^{-34} \cdot 10^8 = 6,6 \cdot 10^{-26} \text{ J}$

β)  $c = \lambda_0 \cdot f \Rightarrow \lambda_0 = \frac{c}{f} \Rightarrow \lambda_0 = \frac{3 \cdot 10^8}{10^9} \Rightarrow \lambda_0 = 3 \text{ m}$

γ)  $P = \frac{E_{\phi} \cdot \lambda}{t} = \frac{N \cdot E_{\phi}}{t} \Rightarrow \frac{N}{t} = \frac{P}{E_{\phi}} \Rightarrow \frac{N}{t} = \frac{6,6 \cdot 10^3}{6,6 \cdot 10^{-26}} = 10^{29} \frac{\text{φωτ}}{\text{s}}$

δ)  $\Delta t = \frac{d}{v} \Rightarrow \Delta t = \frac{d}{\frac{c}{n}} \Rightarrow \Delta t = \frac{0,1 \cdot 1,5}{3 \cdot 10^8} = \frac{0,1 \cdot 10^{-8}}{2} = 5 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ s}$

Θεμα 4<sup>ο</sup>

α)  $\lambda_{\min} = \frac{h \cdot c}{e \cdot V} \Rightarrow V = \frac{h \cdot c}{e \cdot \lambda_{\min}} \Rightarrow V = \frac{6,6 \cdot 10^{-34} \cdot 3 \cdot 10^8}{1,6 \cdot 10^{-19} \cdot 10^{-10}} \Rightarrow V = 12,375 \cdot 10^3 \text{ V}$

β)  $P = V \cdot I \Rightarrow P = 12,375 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 40 \cdot 10^{-3} = 495 \text{ W}$

$E = P \cdot t \Rightarrow E = 495 \cdot 0,1 \Rightarrow E = 49,5 \text{ J}$

γ)  $P_x = 0,02 \cdot P \Rightarrow P_x = 0,02 \cdot 495 \Rightarrow P_x = 9,9 \text{ W}$

δ)  $V = \frac{h \cdot c}{e \cdot \lambda_{\min}}$ ,  $V' = \frac{h \cdot c}{e \cdot \lambda'_{\min}}$  Αρα  $\frac{V'}{V} = \frac{\frac{h \cdot c}{e \cdot 0,8 \lambda}}{\frac{h \cdot c}{e \cdot \lambda}} \Rightarrow \frac{V'}{V} = \frac{1}{0,8} \Rightarrow$

$V' = \frac{V}{0,8} \Rightarrow V' = 1,25 \text{ V}$ .  $\Delta V = V' - V \Rightarrow \Delta V = 0,25 \text{ V}$ .  $\eta = \frac{\Delta V}{V} \cdot 100\% \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow \eta = 0,25 \cdot 100\% \Rightarrow \eta = 25\%$